

Lorrin R. Garson

May 18, 2024

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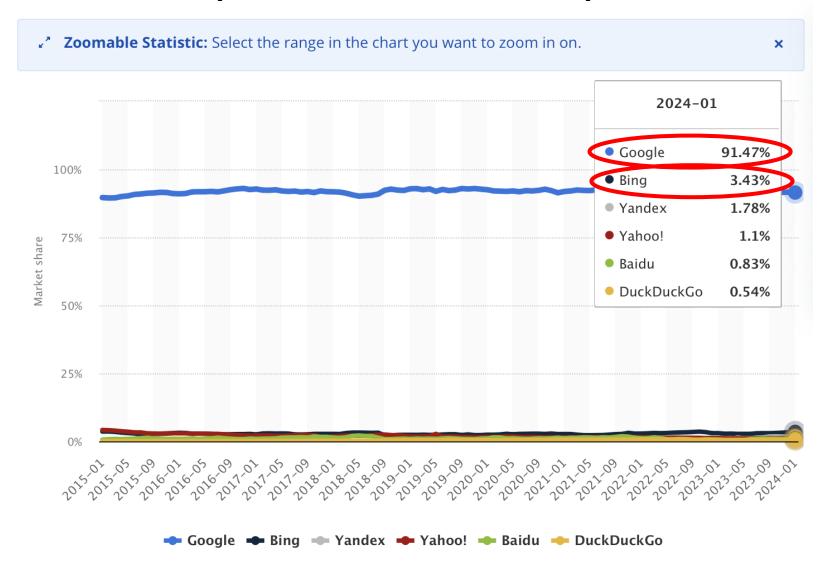
Overview

- Search engines
- Explanation of artificial intelligence
- Variants of Microsoft Copilot
- Test examples of Copilot
- An $E = mc^2$ detour
- More tests of Copilot
- Availability of Al software



Search Engine Market Share

(Worldwide 2015-2024)



A Gaggle of Search Engines

Name (in	URL	Comments
Aol	URL	One of the first
Bing	URL	Popular
Brave	URL	Emphasizes user privacy
DuckDuckGo	URL	Doesn't collect or store personal information
Ecosia	URL	Uses ad revenue for environmental purposes
Gibiru	URL	"Uncensored private search" doesn't sell private data
Google	URL	The gorilla in the room with 92% market share
LinkedIn	URL	Professional networking platform
Openverse	URL	Copyright free material
Perplexity.ai	URL	A chatbot that links answers to cited sources (AI)
SlideShare	URL	Search for documented slideshow presentations
Startpage	URL	Uses metasearch approach of Google, Bing, etc.
Swisscows	URL	Uses family-friendly semantic search engine (AI)
Wayback Machine	URL	Free books, movies, etc
WolframAlpha	URL	A computational knowledge engine
X	URL	Formerly Twitter
Yahoo	URL	Offers searching, email, news, finance, etc.
Yep	URL	Offers user privacy by not tracking users or selling data
You	URL	An Al powered search engine using natural language processing

What is Artificial Intelligence?

- The ability of a digital computer to perform tasks commonly associated with intelligent beings
- Tasks like?



What is Artificial Intelligence? (cont.)

- Tasks include:
 - ✓ Reasoning
 - Discovering meaning
 - ✓ Providing generalizations
 - ✓ Learning from past experiences



What is Artificial Intelligence? (cont.)

- In more practical terms:
 - ✓ Seeing and understanding visual information
 - ✓ Translating spoken and written language
 - ✓ Analyzing data
 - ✓ Making recommendations
 - ✓ Composing stories, poems and music
 - ✓ Controlling devices (e.g. robots)
 - ✓ And more...



History of AI from Microsoft Copilot—Boom & Bust

Birth of AI (1941-56):

- The invention of the programmable digital computer in the 1940s laid the groundwork for modern AI.
- Scientists began discussing the possibility of building an electronic brain.
- The field of AI research was founded during a workshop at Dartmouth College in 1956.

Early Successes (1956-1974):

- Researchers predicted that a machine as intelligent as a human would exist within a generation.
- Notable AI systems included Theseus, a remote-controlled mouse that could find its way out of a labyrinth and remember its course.

First Al Winter (1974-1980):

- Critics and funding challenges led to a slowdown in AI research.
- The difficulty of creating human-level intelligence became evident.

Boom (1980–1987): Boom

Interest in AI surged, but investors later became disillusioned due to unmet expectations.

Bust Second Al Winter (1987-1993):

· Funding declined, and progress stagnated.

More history of AI



AI (1993-2011): Boom

- Japan's visionary initiative inspired renewed interest and investment.
- · However, challenges persisted.

Deen Learning and Rig Data (2011-2020)

Machine learning methods, powerful hardware, and massive data sets led to breakthroughs.

Boom

Al applications expanded across academia and industry.

Large Language Models and the ALFra (2020-present):

- Al systems now excel in language and image recognition.
- Despite mixed real-world performance, AI continues to shape our lives.

What is Microsoft Copilot*?

- An Al-powered platform that provides a range of functions:
 - ✓ Answers questions search & retrieval
 - ✓ Translates between languages
 - ✓ Creates poems & music
 - ✓ Creates drafts of documents
 - ✓ Creates pictures
 - ✓ Creates computer code
 - ✓ And more...

⁹

^{*} Initial release February 7, 2023

Four Variants of Copilot

1. Copilot Free ← today's focus

- ✓ Basic features (most previously mentioned tasks).
- ✓ Provides links to additional information
- ✓ Produces collated information*



^{*} Not just a list of "hits".

Four Variants of Copilot (cont.)

2. Copilot Pro*

- √\$20 /month/user
- ✓ Priority access during peak times
- ✓ Faster image creation
- ✓ Customization through Copilot GPT builder



Four Variants of Copilot (cont.)

- 3. Copilot for Microsoft 365*
 - √\$30 /month/user
 - ✓ Integrated with Word, Excel, PowerPoint, Outlook and OneNote
 - ✓ Integrated with Microsoft Teams
 - ✓ Building custom Copilot Studio and Azure Al Studio

Four Variants of Copilot (cont.)

4. Copilot Studio*

- √ \$200—25,000 messages/month
- ✓ Integrates with Microsoft 365
- ✓ Create your own Copilots tailored to specific needs
- ✓ Build unique Al-powered tools
- ✓ Copilot on steroids?



Availability of Copilot

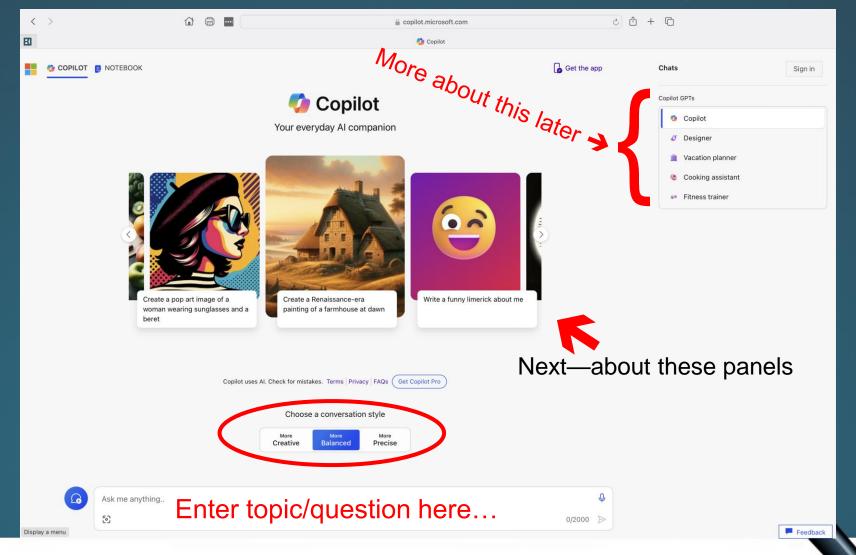
- Computers with Windows 11
- Apple computers*
- Apple iPads
- Apple iPhones
- On the Web (see https://copilot.microsoft.com)





^{*} Copilot.app has been removed from the Apple App Store

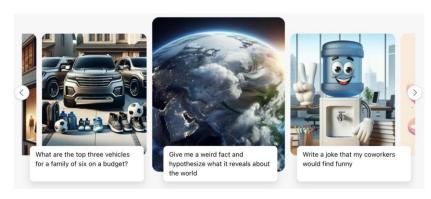
The Web Interface for Copilot*

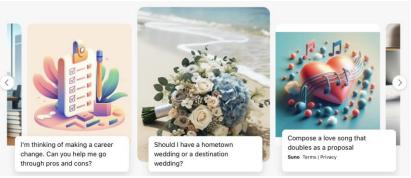


^{*} On an Apple M1 iMac computer with macOS Sonoma 14.4

The Web Interface for Copilot (cont.)

Constantly changing









Copilot

When deciding between a **road bike** and a **mountain bike** for exercise. consider your fitness goals and preferences. Here are the main differences to help you choose:

Cardiovascular Workout:

- Road Bikes: Designed for smooth pavements, road bikes allow consistent and prolonged pedaling. They provide an excellent cardiovascular
 workout during long-distance rides, commuting, touring, or racing.
- Mountain Bikes: The varied terrains and obstacles mean riders experience bursts of intense effort followed by periods of lower intensity, similar to interval training. This can benefit cardiovascular health and stamina 1.

2. Muscle Engagement:

- Road Bikes: Primarily engage lower body muscles (quads, hamstrings, calves, and glutes). The aerodynamic position also engages the core.
- Mountain Bikes: Offer a more comprehensive full-body workout. Rough terrains require active use of arms, shoulders, core, and legs for
 maneuvering and balance 1.

Flexibility and Balance:

- Road Bikes: Consistent terrain allows steady rhythm, focusing on pedaling technique and endurance.
- Mountain Bikes: Uneven paths and obstacle navigation enhance flexibility, balance, and coordination 1.

Intensity and Caloric Burn:

- o Road Bikes: Steady-state cardio burns calories consistently over extended periods.
- Mountain Bikes: Unpredictable terrains and sudden bursts of energy lead to higher calorie burns in shorter durations, effective for weight loss and muscle building 1.

Bone and Joint Health:

6. Mental Health and Well-being:

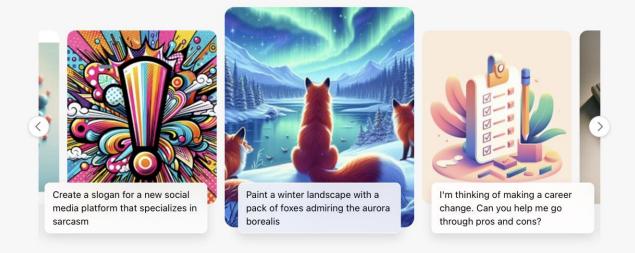
- Road Bikes: Long rides on paved roads can be meditative, reducing stress.
- **Mountain Bikes**: Challenges of off-road biking provide a sense of adventure, boost confidence, and enhance mental well-being 1.

In summary:

- Road Bikes are better for cardio, endurance, and consistent calorie burn.
- Mountain Bikes are great for building strength, engaging the whole body, and burning calories on varied terrain 2 3.

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Balanced

Creative

Precise

Tell me about Microsoft Copilot



Certainly! Microsoft Copilot is an Al-powered productivity tool developed by Microsoft. Let me provide you with some key details:

1. Purpose and Features:

- Boosts Productivity: Copilot leverages the power of AI to enhance productivity.
- Creativity: It assists users in creating content, including poems and songs.
- Chat Experience: Users can interact with Copilot through a simple chat interface.

Availability:

- You can access Copilot via the Microsoft Edge or Chrome browsers on Windows and Mac OS.
- Sign in using your Microsoft account or Entra ID.

3. Integration:

- Copilot works alongside popular Microsoft 365 apps, such as Word, Excel, PowerPoint, Outlook, and Teams.
- It combines the power of large language models (LLMs) with your organization's data to enhance productivity within your workflow 12.

4. Comparison to Cortana:

• Copilot serves as Microsoft's primary replacement for the **discontinued Cortana** 3.

Try It Out:

You can explore Copilot by signing in and experiencing its capabilities
 ■ ■ Hypertext links

Remember, while Copilot is a powerful tool, it's essential to use it responsibly and in alignment with your organization's guidelines.







Ask me anything...

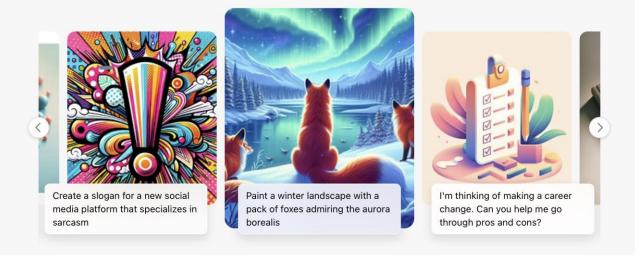


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Who is Lorrin Garson



her!

Lorrin R. Garson implished editor and author known for her contributions to scientific communication. She co-edited "The ACS Style Guide: Effective Communication of Scientific Information", which is a valuable resource for researchers and writers in the field of chemistry 1. This guide provides guidelines on writing scientific papers, ethical considerations, and proper citation practices.

Additionally, Lorrin R. Garson has a **Goodreads** profile where she is associated with the book "The ACS Style Guide" and has received positive ratings from readers 2. Her expertise extends beyond scientific communication, as she has also contributed to computer science publications 3.

If you're interested antific writing or need guidance on communicating research effectively, exploring "The AC Guide" could be beneficial!



?) (What is the ACS?

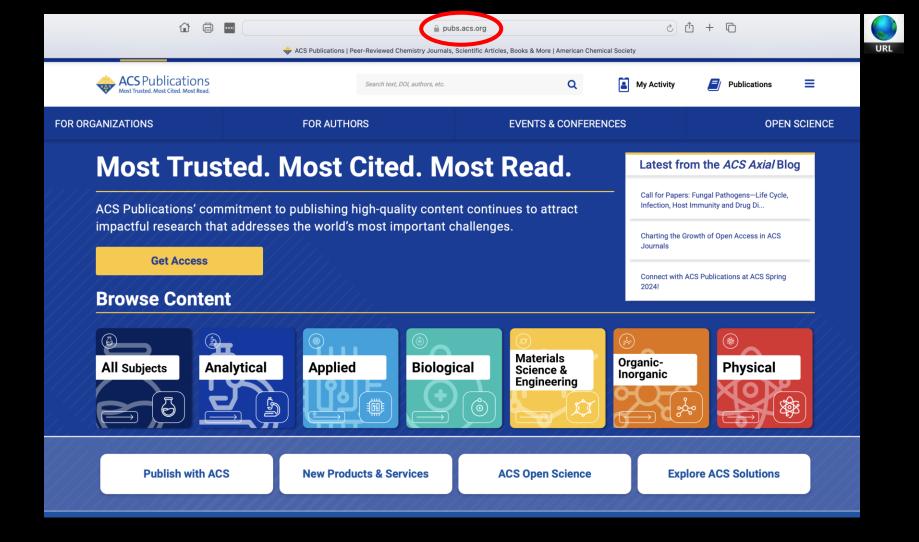
Can you tell me more about scientific communication?

The ACS Style Guide

Effective Communication of Scientific Information

Anne M. Coghill Lorrin R. Garson Editors





This should have been the answer



her!

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Learn more 1 → pubs.acs.org 2 9 goodreads.com 3 → dblp.org

? What is the ACS? Can you tell me

Can you tell me more about scientific communication?

Going back...

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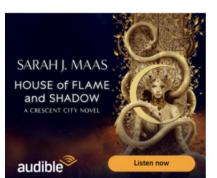
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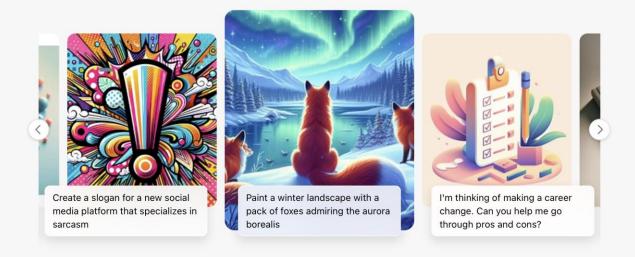
* Note: these are all the books on Goodreads for this author. To add more, click here.

** * * * 0.00 avg rating — 0 ratings — 2 editions

Is this you? Let us know. If not, help out and invite Lorrin to Goodreads.

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What is the ACS Style Guide

Copilot

The ACS Style Guide is a comprehensive resource for effective communication of scientific information within the field of chemistry. Developed by the American Chemical Society (ACS), this guide provides guidelines for writing and citing scientific papers, ensuring clarity, consistency, and accuracy in scholarly communication.

Key features of the ACS Style Guide include:

- 1. Ethical Guidelines: It covers ethical considerations related to scientific communication, including authorship, plagiarism, and responsible conduct in research.
- 2. Scientific Papers: The guide outlines best practices for writing scientific papers, including formatting, organization, and citation styles.
- 3. Editorial Process: It explains the process of submitting and reviewing manuscripts for publication in scientific journals.
- 4. Writing Style and Word Usage: The guide provides recommendations for clear and concise writing, avoiding jargon, and using appropriate terminology.
- 5. **Electronic Submission of Manuscripts**: It includes guidance on submitting manuscripts through web-based systems.

The ACS Style Guide is a valuable tool for researchers, authors, and editors seeking to communicate scientific information effectively. For more detailed information, you can explore the official ACS Style Guide provided by the American Chemical Society 1.

























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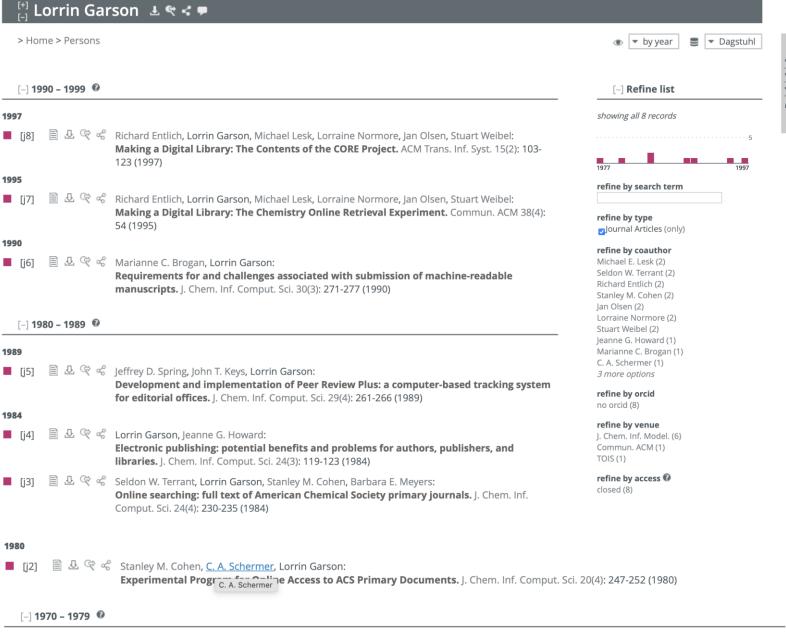
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(2) What is the ACS? Can you tell me more about scientific communication?

Going back...



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Learn more 1	acs.org 2 g goodreads.com 3 N dblp.org
3 7 D 1 5	• 1 of 5
	(?) What is the ACS? Can you tell me more about scientific communication?

Going back...



The American Community Survey (ACS) & Census Bureau. It serves as a vital source of are some key points about the ACS:



- Purpose: The ACS helps local officials, community leaders, and businesses understand the changes occurring in their communities. It provides detailed data on population and housing characteristics.
- 2. **Frequency**: The ACS is conducted **annually** and collects information from a nationally representative sample of households.
- 3. **Data Collection**: Households receive invitations to participate via the internet. Respondents can provide information through various methods, including **online**, **phone**, or **email**.
- 4. **Data Releases**: New ACS data are released every year in the form of **estimates**, presented in a variety of tables, tools, and analytical reports.
- 5. **Federal Funding**: Information from the ACS informs how **trillions of dollars** in federal funds are distributed each year. It plays a crucial role in resource allocation and planning.

For more details, you can explore the official ACS page on the Census Bureau's website 1 2. If you're curious about specific data or want to learn about community insights, the ACS provides valuable resources and stories related to demographics, housing, and employment 1.





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					? (w	hat is the ACS? Can you tell me more about scientific communication?

Going back...



Somewhat reasonable description, but...

Certainly! Scientific communication encompasses a wide range of activities that connect science with society. Here are some key points:

Missing

Reference to the established record of science information—i.e., peer-reviewed science journals

ic findings.

e's attitudes and behaviors.

problems.

oublic, policymakers, and industry stakeholders.
udience values and interests.

politicization of science.

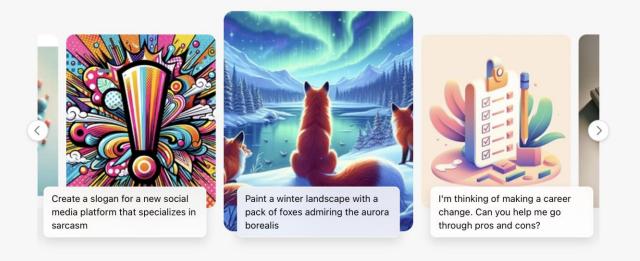
a.

- Researchers now express interest in engaging the public through social media and events.
- Research funders expect broader impacts beyond academic journals.

In summary, scientific communication involves interpreting scientific developments and discussing issues with a scientific or technical dimension, bridging gaps between stakeholders, and making science accessible to all

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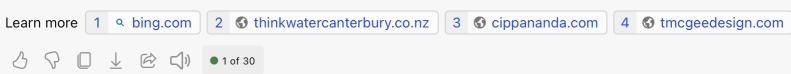
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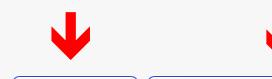




Translate to German, are you going to the opera house, Hans? Are you going to have a beer too?



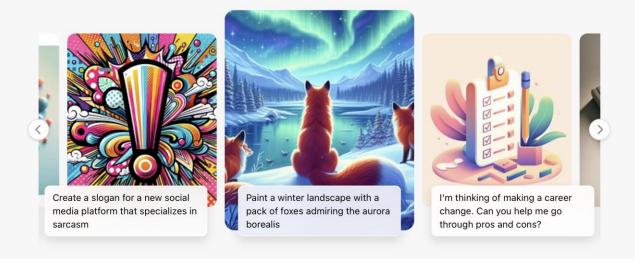




Wie spät ist es? Kannst du mir sagen, wo das Opernhaus ist?

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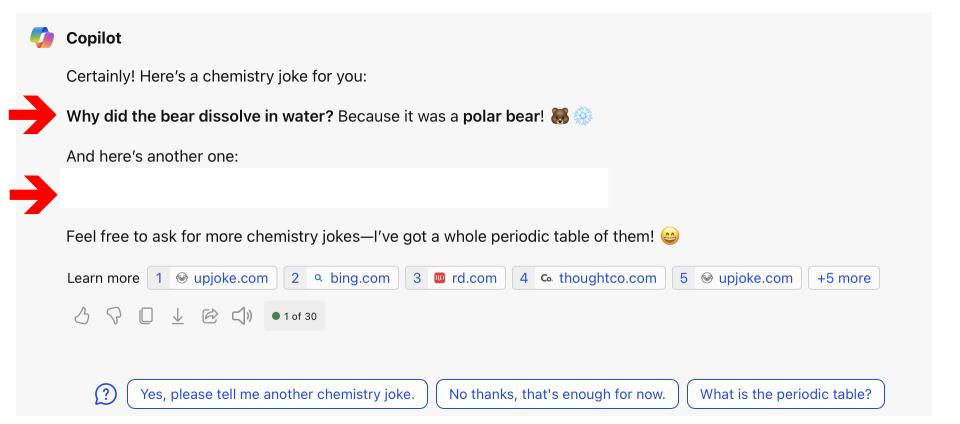
Choose a conversation style

More More Precise Creative Balanced



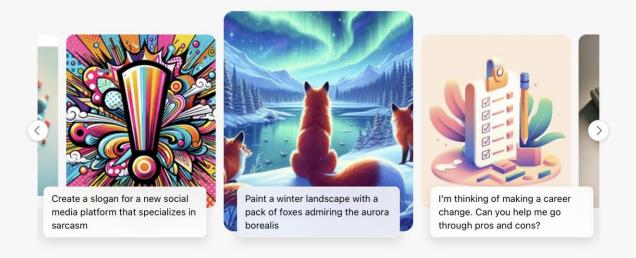
Write a joke about a chemist

0/4000



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Choose a conversation style

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(de

Describe vitamin D3 including its chemical structure



Certainly! Vitamin D3, also known as cholecalciferol, is a fat-soluble secosteroid with important roles in our body. Let's delve into its details:

1. Chemical Structure:

- Formula: The chemical formula for cholecalciferol is C₂₇H₄₄O 1.
- Structure: Cholecalciferol is derived from 7-dehydrocholesterol (UV-B) radiation from sunlight or UV-B lamps to form vitamin D3
- o Molecular Structure: Here's the structural representation of chol-

(+)-vitamin D3 $(1S,3Z)-3-\{(2E)-2-[(1R,3aS,7aR)-1-[(1R)-1,5-Dimethylhex]\}$ methylidencyclohexanol ↑ IUPAC name

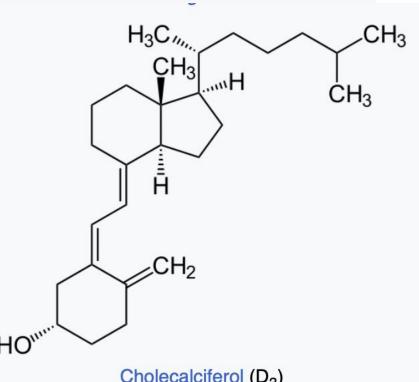
2. Activation and Metabolism:

- Cholecalciferol is converted in the liver to calcifediol (25-hydrox
- Further hydroxylation occurs in the kidneys and immune system dihydroxycholecalciferol).
- o Calcitriol plays a crucial role in regulating calcium and phosphat inflammation reduction 2.

3. Natural Sources:

- The primary natural source of vitamin D is sun exposure, where c
- Dietary intake and supplements also provide cholecalciferol.
- Fatty fish, fortified milk, and UV-exposed mushrooms contribute to

Remember, vitamin D3 is essential for calcium homeostasis, bone healtl rickets in children 2. 🥶 🌒 🦑



Cholecalciferol (D₃)



Ask me anything...



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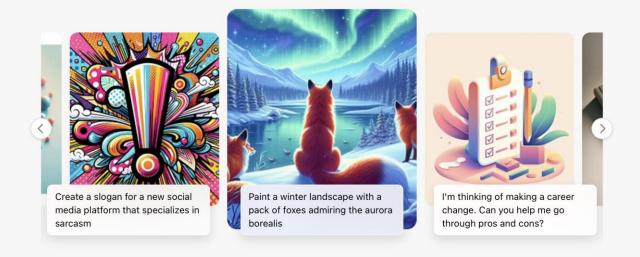


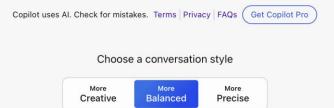




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Write a poem about the ocean in a storm



Certainly! Here's a stormy ocean poem for you:

```
**Tempest Tides**

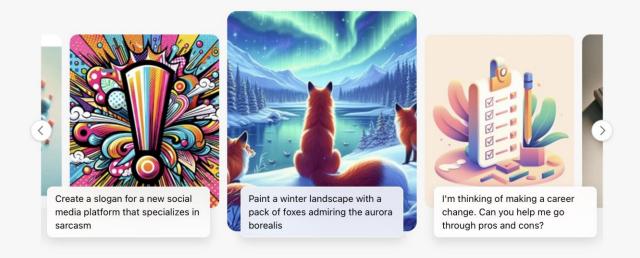
Amidst the tempest's wrath, the ocean roars,
Its waves, like vengeful giants, clash and soar.
The sky weeps tears of salt, its rage unbound,
As lightning splits the heavens with a sound.

**First Stanza**
The sea, once tranquil blue, now churns and seethes,
Its depths a maelstrom where lost souls find no ease.
The gulls, once carefree, seek refuge in flight,
Their wings buffeted by winds that howl through the night.
```

...there are six more stanzas

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Compare the poems of Emily Dickerson and Walt Whitman



Certainly! Emily Dickinson and Walt Whitman, both prominent American poets, exhibit distinct styles and perspectives in their poetry. Let's explore some of the key differences and similarities between their works:

1. Nature and Science:

- Whitman emphasizes personal experience with nature over a scientific approach. In his poem "When
 I Heard the Learn'd Astronomer," the speaker rejects analytical lectures and finds solace in gazing at
 the stars 1.
- Dickinson, in contrast, suggests that connecting with God through nature is more profound than formal religious ceremonies. Her poem "Some keep the Sabbath going to Church" expresses this idea



2. Language and Style:

- Whitman employs straightforward language and poetic devices to convey his message. For instance, the repetition of "when" in the first quatrain of "When I Heard the Learn'd Astronomer" emphasizes the speaker's preference for intuitive understanding of nature 1.
- **Dickinson**, known for her internal viewpoint, uses concise language. Her poems are often shorter but carry deeper meanings. She focuses on the individual's relationship with the universe and the divine 2 3.

3. American Dream:

- Whitman explores various perspectives of the American dream in his poems. In "Crossing Brooklyn
 Ferry," he tells five stories, each reflecting a different viewpoint. His work is expansive and inclusive 4
- Dickinson, on the other hand, doesn't focus on specific stories. Her poems delve into personal
 experiences and emotions, often with a more introspective tone 4.

4. Civil War Influence:

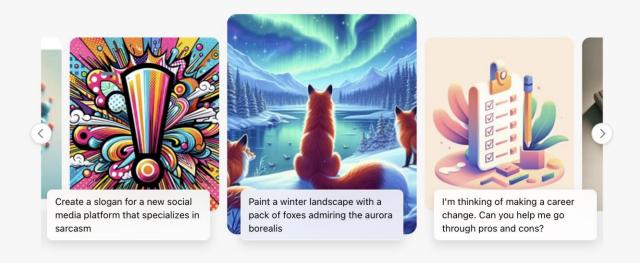
- Both poets lived during the American Civil War, which significantly impacted their work.
- **Whitman** volunteered as a nurse during the war and wrote poems that reflected the human cost and suffering. His collection "Drum-Taps" captures the war's impact on individuals 5.
- URL
- **Dickinson**, while not directly addressing the war, explored themes of mortality, loss, and spirituality. Her poems often grapple with existential questions and inner struggles 5.

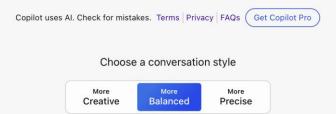


In summary, while both poets share a reverence for nature, their approaches, styles, and thematic focuses diverge. Whitman celebrates the collective human experience, while Dickinson delves into the individual psyche and the mysteries of existence.

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Give me a list of papers Albert Einstein published in Annalen der Physik



Certainly! **Albert Einstein** made significant contributions to the scientific community through his groundbreaking papers. Let's explore some of his notable works published in **Annalen der Physik**:



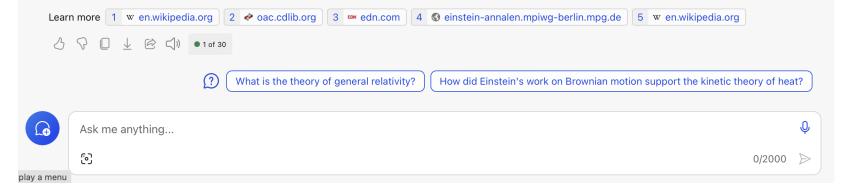
- 1. On the Electrodynamics of Moving Bodies (1905): In this paper, Einstein introduced the theory of special relativity, which revolutionized our understanding of space, time, and motion 1 2.
- 2. On a Heuristic Point of View about the Creation and Conversion of Light (1905): This paper laid the foundation for the concept of photons and the photoelectric effect, for which Einstein was later awarded the Nobel Prize in Physics 12

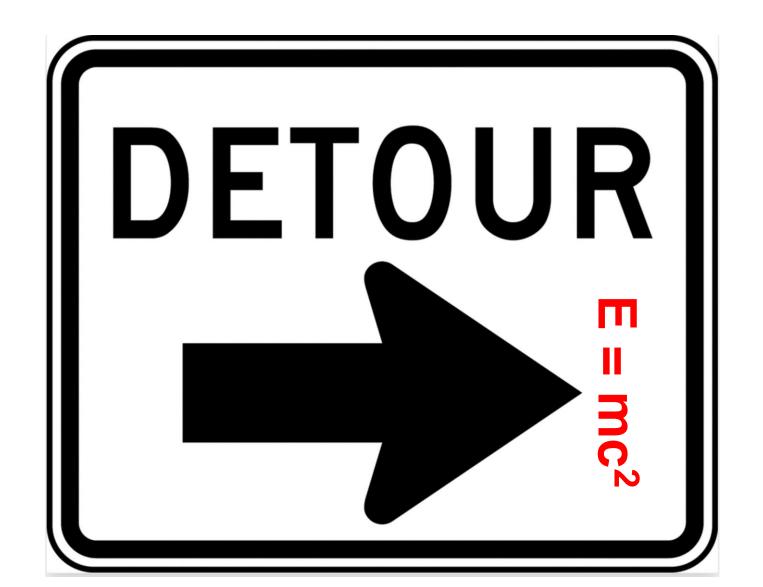


- 3. On the Movement of Small Particles Suspended in a Stationary Liquid Demanded by the Molecular-Kinetic Theory of Heat (1905): Einstein's work on Brownian motion provided evidence for the existence of atoms and molecules, supporting the kinetic theory of heat 12.
- 4. Does the Inertia of a Body Depend Upon Its Energy Content? (1905): In this paper, Einstein revealed the relationship between energy and mass, which eventually led to the famous mass-energy equivalence formula E = mc²

These papers represent Einstein's remarkable contributions to modern physics and continue to shape our understanding of the universe. For a comprehensive overview of his work, you can explore the collection of his papers published in **Annalen der Physik** from 1901 to 1922.

Remember, scientific progress often emerges from the collaborative efforts of many brilliant minds, and Einstein's work exemplifies the power of curiosity, inquiry, and civil courage in advancing our knowledge of the natural world.





Does the Inertia of a Body Depend Upon Its Energy Content

13. Ist die Trägheit eines Körpers von seinem Energieinhalt abhängig? von A. Einstein.

Die Resultate einer jüngst in diesen Annalen von mir publizierten elektrodynamischen Untersuchung¹) führen zu einer sehr interessanten Folgerung, die hier abgeleitet werden soll.

Ich legte dort die Maxwell-Hertzschen Gleichungen für den leeren Raum nebst dem Maxwellschen Ausdruck für die elektromagnetische Energie des Raumes zugrunde und außerdem das Prinzip:

Die Gesetze, nach denen sich die Zustände der physikalischen Systeme ändern, sind unabhängig davon, auf welches von zwei relativ zueinander in gleichförmiger Parallel-Translationsbewegung befindlichen Koordinatensystemen diese Zustandsänderungen bezogen werden (Relativitätsprinzip).

Gestützt auf diese Grundlagen²) leitete ich unter anderem das nachfolgende Resultat ab (l. c. § 8):

Ein System von ebenen Lichtwellen besitze, auf das Koordinatensystem (x, y, z) bezogen, die Energie l; die Strahlrichtung (Wellennormale) bilde den Winkel φ mit der x-Achse des Systems. Führt man ein neues, gegen das System (x, y, z)in gleichförmiger Paralleltranslation begriffenes Koordinatensystem (ξ, η, ζ) ein, dessen Ursprung sich mit der Geschwindigkeit v längs der x-Achse bewegt, so besitzt die genannte Lichtmenge — im System (ξ, η, ζ) gemessen — die Energie:

$$l^* = l \frac{1 - \frac{v}{V} \cos \varphi}{\sqrt{1 - \left(\frac{v}{V}\right)^2}},$$

where V means the speed of light

1) A. Einstein, Ann. d. Phys. 17. p. 891. 1905.

2) Das dort benutzte Prinzip der Konstanz der Lichtgeschwindigkeit ist natürlich in den Maxwellschen Gleichungen enthalten. V = c

Es befinde sich nun im System (x, y, z) ein ruhender Körper, dessen Energie — auf das System (x, y, z) bezogen — E_0 sei. Relativ zu dem wie oben mit der Geschwindigkeit v bewegten System (ξ, η, ζ) sei die Energie des Körpers H_0 .

Dieser Körper sende in einer mit der x-Achse den Winkel φ bildenden Richtung ebene Lichtwellen von der Energie L/2 (relativ zu (x,y,z) gemessen) und gleichzeitig eine gleich große Lichtmenge nach der entgegengesetzten Richtung. Hierbei bleibt der Körper in Ruhe in bezug auf das System (x,y,z). Für diesen Vorgang muß das Energieprinzip gelten und zwar (nach dem Prinzip der Relativität) in bezug auf beide Koordinatensysteme. Nennen wir E_1 bez. H_1 die Energie des Körpers nach der Lichtaussendung relativ zum System (x,y,z) bez. (ξ,η,ζ) gemessen, so erhalten wir mit Benutzung der oben angegebenen Relation:

$$\begin{split} E_0 &= E_1 + \left[\frac{L}{2} + \frac{L}{2}\right], \\ H_0 &= H_1 + \left[\frac{L}{2} \frac{1 - \frac{v}{V}\cos\varphi}{\sqrt{1 - \left(\frac{v}{V}\right)^2}} + \frac{L}{2} \frac{1 + \frac{v}{V}\cos\varphi}{\sqrt{1 - \left(\frac{v}{V}\right)^2}}\right] \\ &= H_1 + \frac{L}{\sqrt{1 - \left(\frac{v}{V}\right)^2}}. \end{split}$$

Durch Subtraktion erhält man aus diesen Gleichungen:

$$(H_0 - E_0) - (H_1 - E_1) = L \left\{ \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - \left(\frac{v}{V}\right)^2}} - 1 \right\}.$$

Die beiden in diesem Ausdruck auftretenden Differenzen von der Form H-E haben einfache physikalische Bedeutungen. H und E sind Energiewerte desselben Körpers, bezogen auf zwei relativ zueinander bewegte Koordinatensysteme, wobei der Körper in dem einen System (System (x, y, z)) ruht. Es ist also klar, daß die Differenz H-E sich von der kinetischen Energie K des Körpers in bezug auf das andere System (System (ξ, η, ζ)) nur durch eine additive Konstante C unterscheiden kann, welche von der Wahl der willkürlichen addi-

Trägheit eines Körpers von seinem Energieinhalt abhängig? 641

tiven Konstanten der Energien H und E abhängt. Wir können also setzen:

$$H_0 - E_0 = K_0 + C,$$

 $H_1 - E_1 = K_1 + C,$

da C sich während der Lichtaussendung nicht ändert. Wir erhalten also:

$$K_0 - K_1 = L \left\{ \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - \left(\frac{\sigma}{V}\right)^2}} - 1 \right\}.$$

Die kinetische Energie des Körpers in bezug auf (ξ, η, ζ) nimmt infolge der Lichtaussendung ab, und zwar um einen von den Qualitäten des Körpers unabhängigen Betrag. Die Differenz $K_0 - K_1$ hängt ferner von der Geschwindigkeit ebenso ab wie die kinetische Energie des Elektrons (l. c. § 10).

Unter Vernachlässigung von Größen vierter und höherer Ordnung können wir setzen:

$$K_0 - K_1 = \frac{L}{V^2} \frac{v^2}{2}.$$

Aus dieser Gleichung folgt unmittelbar:

Gibt ein Körper die Energie L in Form von Strahlung ab, so verkleinert sich seine Masse um L/V^2 . Hierbei ist es

If a body releases the energy L in the form of radiation, its mass decreases by L/V².

inhalt; ändert sich die Energie um L, so ändert sich die Masse in demselben Sinne um $L/9.10^{20}$, wenn die Energie in Erg und die Masse in Grammen gemessen wird.

Es ist nicht ausgeschlossen, daß bei Körpern, deren Energieinhalt in hohem Maße veränderlich ist (z. B. bei den Radiumsalzen), eine Prüfung der Theorie gelingen wird.

Wenn die Theorie den Tatsachen entspricht, so überträgt die Strahlung Trägheit zwischen den emittierenden und absorbierenden Körpern.

Bern, September 1905.

More information about $E = mc^2$













E = L

c = V

END END DETOUR

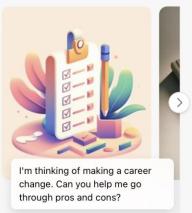
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Write a paper about DNA



Certainly! Let's delve into the fascinating world of DNA (deoxyribonucleic acid). DNA is an organic chemical with a complex molecular structure



Introduction:

- Begin by explaining what DNA is and its fundamental role in living organisms.
- Mention its discovery and the scientists involved, including James Watson, Francis Crick, and Rosalind Franklin.

found in all prokaryotic and eukaryotic cells. Here are some key points to consider when writing a paper about DNA:

2 Structure of DNA:

- Describe the iconic double-helix structure discovered by Watson and Crick in 1953.
- Explain how two DNA strands are wound around each other, forming a spiral.
- Highlight the nucleotide bases: adenine (A), thymine (T), cytosine @, and guanine (G).

3. Function and Importance:

- Elaborate on DNA's role as the **genetic blueprint** for all inherited traits.
- Discuss how it encodes information for protein synthesis, cell division, and growth.
- Explore its significance in **evolution**, heredity, and adaptation.

4. DNA Replication:

- Explain the process of **DNA replication**, where a cell duplicates its genetic material.
- Highlight the role of enzymes such as **DNA polymerase**.

5. Applications and Technologies:

A O II I B (1) 12 of 20

- Discuss forensic DNA analysis, which aids in criminal investigations.
- Explore genetic engineering, gene therapy, and DNA sequencing.
- o Address ethical concerns related to privacy and genetic information.

6. Future Directions:

- Consider emerging fields like synthetic biology and CRISPR gene editing.
- o Discuss how advancements in DNA research impact medicine, agriculture, and biotechnology.

Remember to cite relevant sources and provide a balanced perspective. Whether you're writing for a scientific audience or a general readership, the story of DNA is captivating and full of wonder. Good luck with your paper!

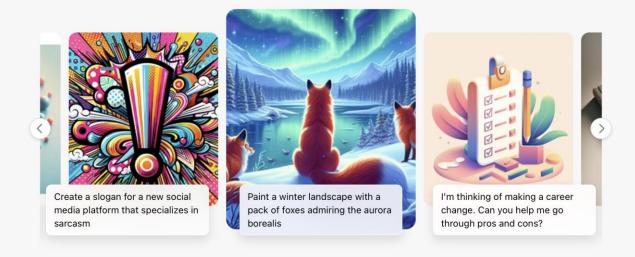
For additional inspiration, you can explore essays and topics related to DNA from resources like Britannica, IvyPanda, and StudyCorgi 123.

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Why are drug prices so high in the U.S.





Drug prices in the United States are indeed **remarkably high**, and understanding the reasons behind this phenomenon can shed light on the complexities of the pharmaceutical industry. Here are some key points:

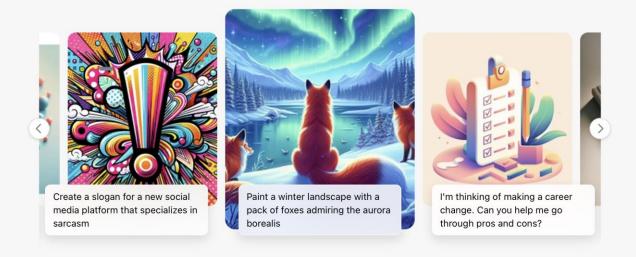
- 1. Costs and Pricing:
 - Average Costs: Americans spend approximately \$1.300 per person per year on prescription drugs.
 - New Drug Launches: The median launch price for a new drug in the US during 2021 was \$180,000 for a year's supply.
 - Price Increases: While drugmakers have moderated price hikes for existing products since 2019, they still raise list prices by around 4% annually 1.
- 2. Why Are Prices So High in the US?:
 - · Lack of Direct Regulation: Unlike many other nations, the US does not directly regulate medicine prices.
 - **Negotiation with Drugmakers**: In Europe, governments negotiate directly with drug manufacturers to limit what state-funded health systems pay. However, in the US, drug companies have largely been able to set prices based on market demand.
 - Anticompetitive Strategies: A Congressional committee investigation found that drug companies raised prices "with abandon," using anticompetitive strategies and manipulating patents and marketing exclusivities granted by regulators 1.
- 3. How It Works in the US:
 - **Private Insurers and Medicare**: Most drug costs are covered by **private insurers** or **Medicare**, which is the largest single buyer of healthcare products and services in the US.
 - Medicaid Rebates: For outpatient drugs reimbursed through Medicaid (which provides care for the poor), drugmakers must provide
 government rebates to lower prices.
 - **Pharmacy-Benefit Managers (PBMs)**: Private payers often rely on third-party PBMs (such as Cigna Corp.'s Express Scripts unit) to negotiate discounts. These PBMs make exclusive deals with drugmakers to lower prices, although they may limit patients' choice of drugs 1.

In summary, the lack of direct price regulation, anticompetitive practices, and complex negotiations contribute to the high cost of prescription drugs in the US. Efforts to address this issue continue, including recent legislative changes aimed at reducing drug costs 12.



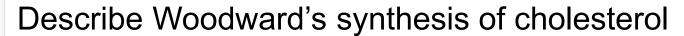
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Woodward's synthesis of cholesterol, a remarkable achievement in organic chemistry, was carried out by the eminent chemist Robert Burns

Woodward and his collaborator Franz Sondheimer in 1952 1. Let's explore the fascinating steps of this groundbreaking synthesis:

1. Starting Point:

- Woodward's synthesis began with a compound called **hydroquinone** (1).
- In a Diels-Alder reaction with butadiene, hydroquinone was converted into a bicyclic intermediate known as cis-bicycle (2).
- The goal was to transform this cis-bicycle into the desired **trans isomer** (5).

2. Conversion to Trans Isomer:

- To achieve the trans configuration, Woodward's team synthesized the sodium enolate salt (4) from the cis-bicycle.
- This involved treating the cis-bicycle with sodium hydride in benzene.
- Acidification of the sodium enolate salt led to the formation of the desired trans isomer (5).

3. Cholesterol Synthesis:

- o The trans isomer (5) served as a crucial intermediate.
- Further steps involved adding functional groups to create the complex cholesterol molecule.
- · Woodward's team skillfully orchestrated a sequence of reactions to build the cholesterol framework.

4. Significance:

- · Woodward's approach was innovative because it utilized known chemical intermediates available from natural resources.
- · Chemical companies like Merck & Co. and Monsanto supported Woodward's work by providing essential intermediates from pilot plants.
- Their collaboration facilitated the successful synthesis of cholesterol, a tetracyclic alcohol with eight stereocenters.

5. Legacy:

- Woodward's achievement not only advanced our understanding of cholesterol but also demonstrated the power of strategic planning and collaboration in complex organic synthesis.
- His work paved the way for further studies on steroids and their biological significance.

For a visual representation of Woodward's synthesis, you can explore the schematic view of this remarkable scientific endeavor 2.





Who was Robert Burns Woodward?

How has cholesterol synthesis evolved since then?



Robert Burns Woodward (April 10, 1917 - July 8, 1979) was an American organic chemist who left an indelible mark on the field. His contributions to modern organic chemistry are immensely significant, particularly in the synthesis and structure determination of complex natural products. Let's explore more about this remarkable scientist:

Early Life and Education:

- Woodward was born in Boston, Massachusetts, on April 10, 1917.
- · His mother, Margaret Burns, was an immigrant from Scotland and claimed to be a descendant of the poet Robert Burns.
- Woodward's early fascination with chemistry led him to perform experiments even during his primary school years.
- By the time he entered high school, he had already mastered most of the experiments from Ludwig Gattermann's textbook on experimental organic chemistry.
- His interest in scientific literature extended to obtaining original German papers, including the groundbreaking work on the **Diels-Alder reaction** by **Diels and Alder**.

MIT and Career:

In 1933, Woodward enrolled at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT).

B.S. 1936 Despite some setbacks, he persevered and received his Bachelor of Science degree.





- Throughout his career, Woodward's work was characterized by a deep understanding of chemical reactions, especially the Diels-Alder reaction.
- He collaborated closely with Roald Hoffmann on both theoretical and experimental studies.
- Woodward's achievements include the synthesis of complex molecules such as cholesterol, cortisone, strychnine, and vitamin B12.
- His groundbreaking work earned him the Nobel Prize in Chemistry in 1965.



Woodward's legacy extends beyond his scientific accomplishments. His strategic thinking, collaboration, and innovative approaches continue to inspire chemists worldwide. 🦮



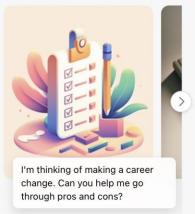
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Write code in BASIC for a bubble sort

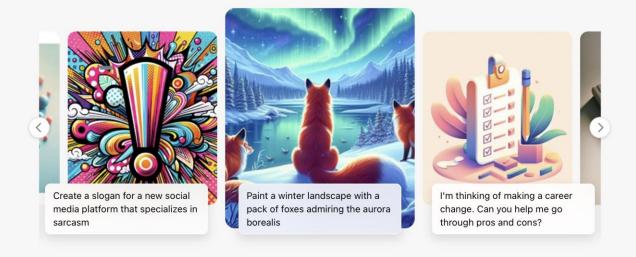


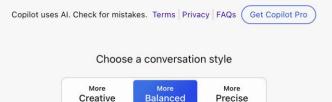
Certainly! Below is a **Basic** implementation of the **bubble sort** algorithm:

```
CLS
DIM NameArray$(1000)
i = 0
' Read names into the array
READ Name$
DO WHILE Name$ <> "*EOD"
   i = i + 1
    NameArray$(i) = Name$
    READ Name$
LOOP
' The value of i is now the number of names in the array
ArraySize = i
' Bubble (or ripple) sort
FOR k = 0 TO ArraySize - 1
    FOR j = k + 1 TO ArraySize - k
        IF NameArray$(j) > NameArray$(k) THEN
            ' Swap elements if they are not in the intended order
            SWAP NameArray$(j), NameArray$(k)
        END IF
    NEXT j
NEXT k
```

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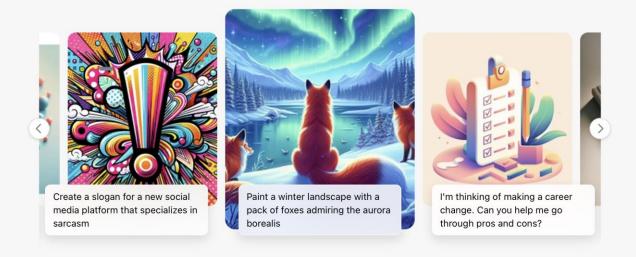




```
#include <stdio.h>
// Function to swap two elements
void swap(int* arr, int i, int j) {
   int temp = arr[i];
    arr[i] = arr[j];
    arr[j] = temp;
// Bubble sort function
void bubbleSort(int arr[], int n) {
   int i, j;
   for (i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {
        for (j = 0; j < n - i - 1; j++) {
            if (arr[j] > arr[j + 1]) {
                swap(arr, j, j + 1);
           }
       }
// Function to print an array
void printArray(int arr[], int size) {
   for (int i = 0; i < size; i++) {</pre>
        printf("%d ", arr[i]);
   }
   printf("\n");
}
int main() {
   int arr[] = {5, 1, 4, 2, 8};
   int N = sizeof(arr) / sizeof(arr[0]);
    bubbleSort(arr, N);
    printf("Sorted array: ");
    printArray(arr, N);
    return 0;
```

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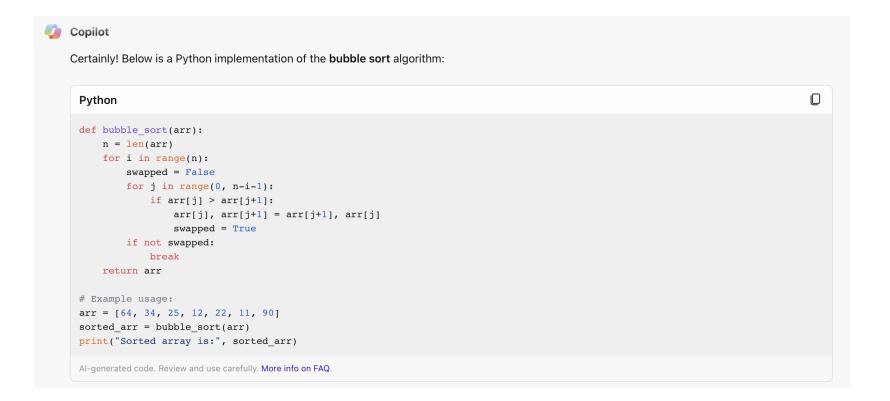












* Python is the most popular language in 2024 — 28% market share



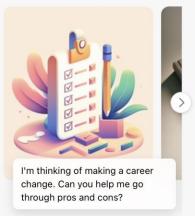
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Write code in Swift for a bubble sort





Certainly! Below is a **Swift** implementation of the **bubble sort** algorithm:

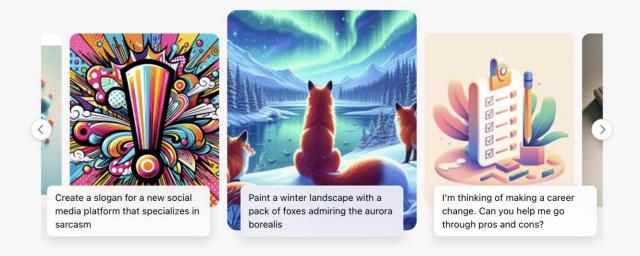
```
Swift
func bubbleSort( arr: inout [Int]) {
    let n = arr.count
    for i in 0..<n {
        for j in 0..<n-i-1 {
             if arr[j] > arr[j+1] {
                 let temp = arr[j]
                 arr[j] = arr[j+1]
                 arr[j+1] = temp
}
// Example usage:
var arr = [4, 2, 7, 1]
bubbleSort(&arr)
print("Sorted array: \(arr)")
Al-generated code. Review and use carefully. More info on FAQ.
```

Structurally looks similar to Python

Swift is a high-level language for all Apple platforms

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How accurate is the US GPS navigation system



The U.S. Global Positioning System (GPS), a space-based technology owned and operated by the U.S. government, provides accurate positioning and timing information worldwide. Here are some key points regarding its accuracy:



1. Basic GPS Accuracy:

- The basic GPS service provides users with an accuracy of approximately **7.0 meters (23 feet)**, 95% of the time, anywhere on or near the Earth's surface 1 2.
- This means that most GPS-enabled devices can determine your location within this range under open sky conditions.

2. Factors Affecting Accuracy:

- Several factors can affect GPS positioning accuracy:
 - Satellite Signal Blockage: Buildings, bridges, trees, and other obstacles can block or weaken GPS signals.
 - Indoor or Underground Use: GPS signals do not penetrate buildings or underground areas effectively.
 - Multipath: Signals reflected off buildings or walls can lead to inaccuracies.
 - Radio Interference or Jamming: Rarely, interference can impact accuracy.
 - Solar Storms: Major solar storms may temporarily affect GPS accuracy.
 - Device Design: Properly designed GPS devices comply with specifications for accurate positioning.

3. High-End Accuracy:

- High-end users (such as surveyors, scientists, and aviation professionals) can achieve much better accuracy:
 - Dual-Frequency Receivers: These can enable real-time positioning within a few centimeters.
 - Augmentation Systems: Some systems provide long-term measurements at the millimeter level.
 - FAA Data: Recent data shows high-quality, single-frequency GPS receivers attaining horizontal accuracy of ≤1.82 meters (5.97 feet), 95% of the time 3.

4. Speed Measurement Accuracy:

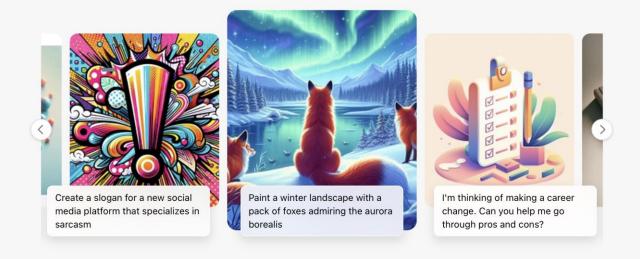
- Similar to positioning, the speed accuracy of GPS depends on various factors.
- The government provides the GPS signal with a global average user range rate error (URRE) of ≤0.006 meters/second over any 3-second interval, with 95% probability 3.

In summary, while basic GPS accuracy is around 7 meters, advanced techniques and high-quality receivers can achieve much higher precision.



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Write a short essay about Great Dane dogs



Copilot

The **Great Dane**, often referred to as the "gentle giant," is a majestic and imposing dog breed known for its impressive size and friendly demeanor. Here are some key characteristics and facts about this remarkable breed:

1_Appearance:

- Great Danes have a commanding presence with a strong, muscular build and a sleek, well-proportioned body.
- They stand as one of the largest dog breeds, towering over most other dogs. When standing on their hind legs, they are even taller than most people.
- Their massive square-jawed head and elegant body lines give them a regal appearance.

2. Temperament:

- o Despite their imposing size, Great Danes are known for their gentle and friendly nature.
- They are often called the "Apollo of Dogs" due to their graceful stride and noble demeanor.
- o Patient with kids, they are people pleasers who make friends easily.

3. Guardianship:

- Great Danes are alert home guardians. The mere sight of these gentle giants is usually enough to make intruders think twice.
- However, those who mistake their friendliness for softness will encounter a powerful foe with true courage and spirit.

4. Coat Colors and Patterns:

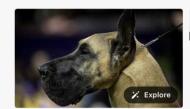
- Great Danes come in various colors and patterns. Perhaps the best-known is the striking black-andwhite patchwork pattern known as "harlequin."
- o Other colors include black, blue, brindle, fawn, mantle, merle, and more.

5. Health Considerations:

- Owning a dog of such imposing size, weight, and strength is a commitment not to be taken lightly.
- Responsible care includes proper nutrition, regular exercise, and attention to potential health issues common in large breeds.

In summary, the Great Dane combines elegance, loyalty, and a gentle disposition, making it a beloved companion for those who appreciate both size and heart.

For more detailed information, you can explore the official AKC website dedicated to this magnificent breed 🗓 🎇





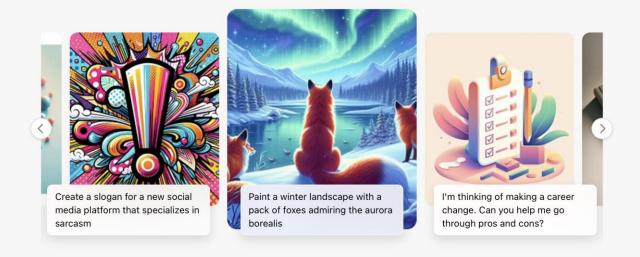
Das ist Eugen, er bellt auf Deutsch





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Who is Donald Cram the Nobel Prize winner

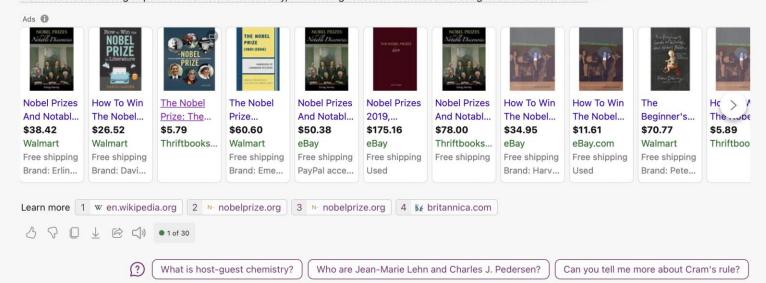


Donald J. Cram was an American chemist who was awarded the Nobel Prize in Chemistry in 1987. He shared this prestigious honor with Jean-Marie Lehn and Charles J. Pedersen "for their development and use of molecules with structure-specific interactions of high selectivity." Cram was one of the pioneers in the field of host-guest chemistry, which involves creating molecules that can mimic the behavior of molecules found in living systems 1 (2).



Born on April 22, 1919, in Chester, Vermont, Cram led a remarkable life and career. He grew up in a family of modest means and worked various jobs from a young age. He pursued his education with determination, earning a BS in chemistry from Rollins College, an MS from the University of Nebraska, and a PhD from Harvard University. His doctoral advisor was Louis Fieser, under whom he studied organic chemistry 3.

Cram's scientific contributions include the formulation of Cram's rule, which predicts the outcome of nucleophilic attack of carbonyl compounds. His work has had a lasting impact on the field of chemistry, influencing research in molecular recognition and other areas 1.



Donald Cram taught freshman chemistry at UCLA for years

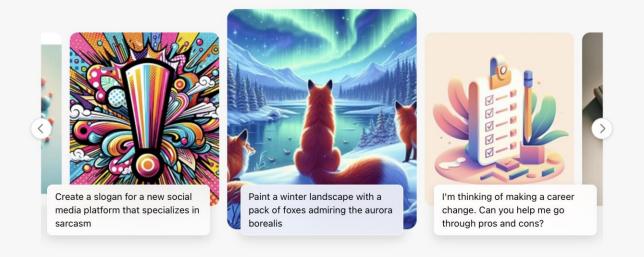






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Who is Donald Cram the carpet cleaner

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Donald O. Cram, born on July 31, 1949, in Los Angeles, California, USA, is an intriguing character whose life intersected with an unexpected twist. While he shares a name with the renowned chemist **Donald J. Cram**, it is the mix-up between the two that adds a touch of humor and serendipity to their stories.



Here's the fascinating tale:

1. The Carpet Cleaner Nobel Prize Winner:

- Donald O. Cram, at the age of 38, worked as a carpet cleaner in Altadena, California.
- In October 1987, he received an early morning call from an official with the Royal Swedish Academy of Sciences.
- The caller informed him that he had won the Nobel Prize in Chemistry!
- However, there was a slight hiccup: Donald O. Cram had been mistaken for the actual Nobel laureate, Donald J. Cram, who was 68 years old and also lived in Southern California.
- o Initially thinking it was a prank, Donald O. Cram hung up. But the persistent caller insisted on the truth.
- As both Donalds coincidentally had chemistry backgrounds, the detailed explanation convinced him that this was no joke.
- With good humor, he informed the caller of their mistake.

2. The Real Nobel Laureate:

- Donald J. Cram, the true Nobel Prize winner, was a distinguished chemist known for his work in host-guest chemistry and the development of molecular containers.
- His contributions to the field were significant, earning him the prestigious recognition.

3. The Meeting and Laughter:

- The mix-up didn't end there. As an undergraduate, Donald O. Cram had routinely received mail intended for his namesake, the UCLA professor.
- The night after the Nobel error, he appeared as a guest on The Tonight Show Starring Johnny Carson, where he recounted the confusion.



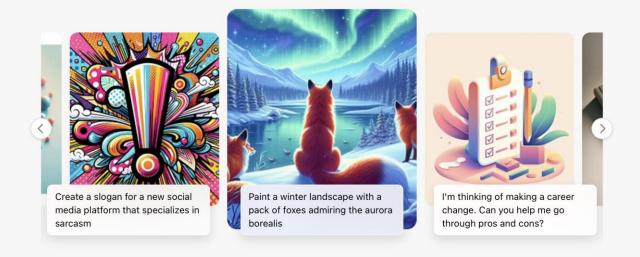
Eventually, the two Donalds met at a joint photo session for People magazine, sharing laughter over the unexpected turn of events.

In this delightful twist of fate, the carpet cleaner briefly basked in the glow of Nobel fame, proving that sometimes life's surprises are the most memorable. 💥

For more details, you can explore the source provided 1.

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Give me a ranking of electric cars by sales



Certainly! Let's explore the **top-selling electric vehicles (EVs)** based on sales data. As of August 2023, here are the best-selling fully electric vehicles worldwide:

- 1. Tesla Model Y (U.S.): 772,364 units
 - o Tesla's Model Y continues to lead the pack, with more than double the sales of any other EV.
- 2. Tesla Model 3 (U.S.): 364,403 units
 - The Model 3 remains a popular choice for electric vehicle enthusiasts.
- 3. BYD Atto 3 / Yuan Plus (China): 265,688 units
 - BYD's Atto 3 (also known as Yuan Plus) is gaining traction globally.
- 4. BYD Dolphin (China): 222,825 units
 - o Another successful offering from Chinese automaker BYD.
- 5. GAC Aion S (China): 160,693 units
 - GAC Group's Aion S is making waves in the Chinese market.
- 6. Wuling HongGuang Mini EV (China): 153,399 units
 - A compact and affordable EV capturing attention in China.
- 7. GAC Aion Y (China): 136,619 units
 - GAC Group's second entry in the top rankings.
- 8. VW ID.4 (Germany): 120,154 units
 - Volkswagen's ID.4 finds success in Europe and China.
- 9. BYD Seagull (China): 95,202 units

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o BYD's Seagull rounds out the top-selling EVs.

It's worth noting that Chinese EVs are gaining prominence, with three of the top five best-selling models coming from Chinese manufacturers.

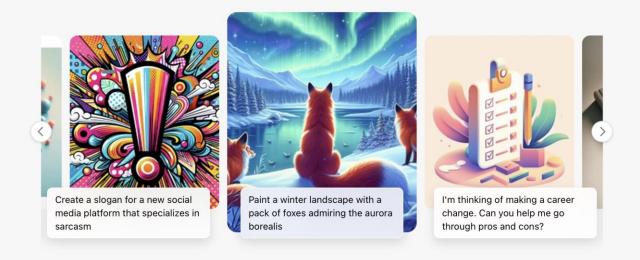
Additionally, regional market strength plays a significant role, as Europe and China dominate sales for certain models.

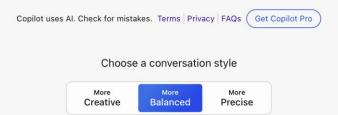
As the electric vehicle market matures and costs become more efficient, global EV sales are projected to make up half of new car sales by 2035. The transition to electric mobility is well underway!

For more detailed information, you can explore the source provided 1.

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Give me some information about solid phase peptide synthesis



Solid-phase peptide synthesis (SPPS) is a powerful method used for creating peptides in the laboratory. Let me break it down for you:



noval of excess

1. What is SPPS?

- SPPS is a technique for assembling peptides by linking amino acids together via amide bonds (peptide bonds).
- It allows rapid and efficient peptide chain assembly.
- The process involves attaching amino acids to a solid support (usually resin beads) and building the peptide chain step by step.

2. How Does SPPS Work?

- The process starts at the C-terminus (carboxyl end) of the peptide and proceeds toward the N-terminus (amino end).
- · Each amino acid is protected on its N-terminus and side chain using appropriate protecting groups.
- o Successive cycles of deprotection and coupling reactions are performed.
- The peptide remains covalently attached to the solid support throughout the synthesis, allowir reagents and byproducts.

3. Advantages of SPPS:

- · Efficient and rapid assembly of peptides.
- · Easy purification due to the solid support.
- o Enables the synthesis of difficult-to-express peptides and D-proteins.
- o Incorporation of unnatural amino acids and backbone modifications

4. Key Steps in SPPS:

- o Coupling: Amino acids are added one by one, forming per
- o Deprotection: Removal of protecting groups.
- Washing and Filtration: To remove excess reager

5. Historical Significance:

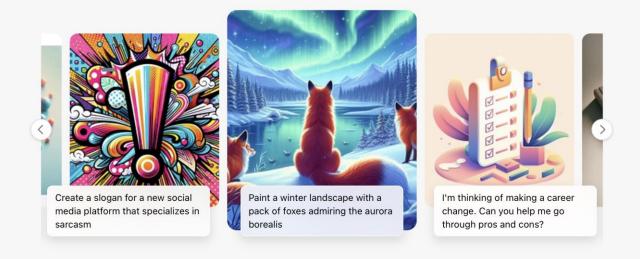
- SPPS was pioneered by Robert Bruce Merrifield and revolutionized peptide synthesis.
- It is widely used in research, drug development, and industrial production.

Remember, SPPS allows scientists to create custom peptides with precision, making it an essential tool in biochemistry and pharmaceutical research.

a products.

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Tell a story about a cat who chased a dog

Copilot

Once upon a time in a quaint village nestled among rolling hills, there lived a curious cat named Whiskers. Whiskers wasn't your ordinary feline; she was brave, adventurous, and had a penchant for exploring every nook and cranny. Her sleek black fur and bright green eyes made her stand out among the other cats.

One sunny afternoon, as Whiskers was prowling the gardens behind the old mill, she spotted a dog named Buddy. Buddy wasn't like the other dogs in the village. He wasn't boisterous or territorial; instead, he was timid and gentle. His golden fur and droopy ears gave him an endearing appearance.

Whiskers, with her tail held high in the air, approached Buddy with caution but curiosity. Buddy, seeing the cat approach, felt a mix of fear and intrigue. He had never interacted with a cat before, and his instincts told him to run. But today was different for Whiskers; she wasn't going to let this opportunity slip away.

With a sudden burst of energy, Whiskers dashed after Buddy. Through the gardens they went, past blooming flowers and buzzing bees. The villagers watched in amusement as roles reversed—today it wasn't a dog chasing a cat but rather a cat chasing a dog.

Buddy's legs pumped furiously as he darted through the meadows, Whiskers hot on his tail. They ran past the tranquil pond where ducks swam peacefully and through sun-dappled groves where butterflies danced in the air. The wind whistled past their ears as they raced toward the old oak tree at the edge of the village.

Finally, exhausted but exhilarated, they both collapsed under the tree's sprawling branches. Whiskers panted, her eyes shining with excitement. Buddy sat beside her, his tongue lolling out, and for the first time, he wagged his tail—a sign of acceptance.

It was under that ancient oak that their unlikely friendship blossomed. No longer did Buddy run from cats, and Whiskers no longer saw dogs as foes. They spent their days exploring together, chasing butterflies, and napping in the sun-dappled grass. The villagers marveled at this odd pair—the cat and the dog who defied convention.

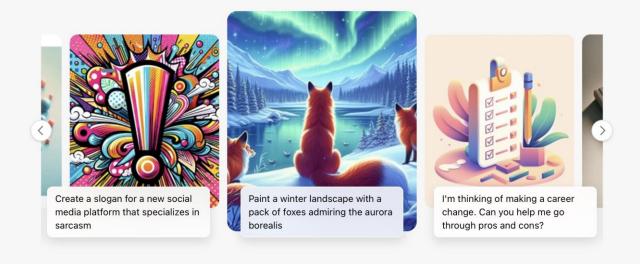
And so, in that little village, where flowers bloomed, and laughter echoed through the meadows, Whiskers and Buddy taught everyone that friendships could be found in the most unexpected places. Their playful antics became the stuff of legends, and generations of cats and dogs would hear the tale of the cat who chased a dog and found a friend.

And they all lived happily ever after, under the shade of the old oak tree.



Another Query → **Copilot**

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Write a story about the internment of japanese americans during world war 2



Certainly! Let me take you back to a dark chapter in American history—the **internment of Japanese**Americans during World War II. This painful episode serves as a stark reminder of the fragility of civil rights during times of fear and conflict.

Title: "Whispers Behind Barbed Wire"



The year was 1942, and the world was engulfed in war. The attack on Pearl Harbor had sent shockwaves across the United States, and fear gripped the nation. Amid the chaos, President Franklin D. Roosevelt signed **Executive Order 9066**, a fateful decision that would alter the lives of thousands of Japanese Americans forever.

Chapter 1: The Order

"For the sake of national security," they said. But the words were hollow, and the ink on the order was heavy. Japanese Americans—citizens and immigrants alike—were uprooted from their homes, their businesses, their lives. Families torn apart, futures shattered. The West Coast became a battleground of suspicion and prejudice.

Chapter 2: Barren Lands

The internment camps sprouted like desolate flowers in the heartland. Ten of them, scattered across California, Arizona, Wyoming, Colorado, Utah, and Arkansas. Barbed wire fences encircled barren lands, and guard towers loomed like silent sentinels. Behind those fences, dignity withered, and hope flickered.

Chapter 3: Lost Dreams

In the camps, life was a paradox. Dust storms swept through rows of hastily assembled barracks. Children played in the shadow of guard towers, their laughter echoing against the harsh reality. Elders remembered cherry blossoms in spring, but here, seasons blurred into monotony.

Chapter 4: Resilience and Defiance

Yet, amid the despair, resilience bloomed. Families created makeshift schools, teaching their children despite the odds. Artists painted, poets whispered verses, and musicians strummed strings. The human spirit refused to be caged.

Chapter 5: The Unseen Heroes

Fred Korematsu, a quiet man with steely resolve, challenged the internment all the way to the Supreme Court. Mitsuye Endo, a soft-spoken secretary, became a symbol of quiet resistance. Their names etched in history, their courage a beacon for generations to come.

Chapter 6: The Aftermath

The war ended, and the barbed wire came down. Japanese Americans returned to a fractured world. Some rebuilt, while others carried scars too deep to heal. The government offered apologies, but time could not erase the pain.

And so, dear reader, let us remember those who endured—those who whispered hope behind barbed wire, who clung to their humanity when the world turned blind. May their stories echo through time, a testament to the resilience of the human spirit. ** **

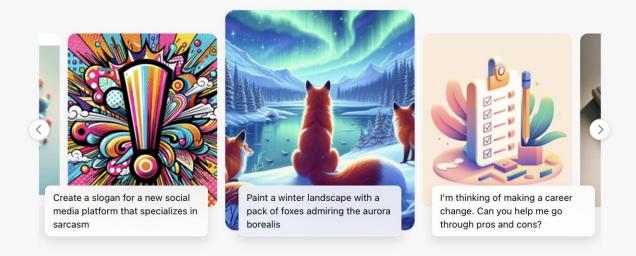
Sources:

- 1. Japanese Internment Camps: WWII, Life & Conditions | HISTORY
- 2. Japanese American internment | Definition, Camps, Locations, Conditions ...
- 3. Japanese-American Internment | ushistory.org
- 4. Internment of Japanese Americans Wikipedia



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Write a song about the Titanic

Copilot

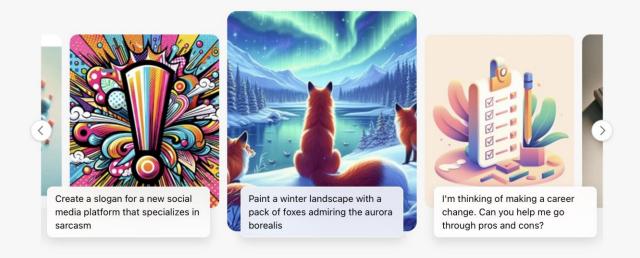
Certainly! Here's a song about the **Titanic**:

(Verse 1) \prod In the heart of England, built with pride, A ship of dreams, where hopes reside. The Titanic, a gem of the sea, Set sail with souls, wild and free. \prod
(Chorus) 🎵 Oh, Titanic, a tale untold, Of brave hearts, young and old. Amidst the waves so wide and vast, A story forged, in histories cast. 🎵
(Verse 2) 🎵 Stars that night shone bright and clear, Unaware of the approaching fear. Iceberg ahead in cold embrace, Changed forever, time and space. 🎵
(Chorus) 🎵 Oh, Titanic, a tale untold, Of brave hearts young and old. Amidst the waves so wide and vast, A story forged in histories cast. 🎵
(Bridge) 🎵 The band played on, as water rose, Passengers clung to life's fragile prose. Lifeboats launched, hearts heavy with loss, The unsinkable ship met its final cross. 🎵
(Chorus) 🎵 Oh, Titanic, a tale untold, Of brave hearts young and old. Amidst the waves so wide and vast, A story forged in histories cast. 🎵
(Outro) 🎵 Beneath the moon's mournful gaze, The Titanic rests in ocean's maze. Her legacy lives on, a haunting refrain, A ship of dreams, forever in our vein. 🎵

And so, we remember the Titanic—a symbol of both human ambition and tragedy. 🜊 🚢

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How can I determine the value of mathematical pi



Certainly! The value of π (pi) can be determined using various methods. Here are a few ways:

1. Calculating Pi Using the Measurements of a Circle:

- Make sure you are using a perfect circle (not ellipses or ovals).
- Measure the circumference of the circle as accurately as possible.
- Measure the diameter of the circle.
- Use the formula: π = Circumference / Diameter.
- Repeat this process with several different circles and average the results for accuracy <a>\textstyle{\textstyle{1}}.

2. Calculating Pi Using an Infinite Series:

- One simple method is the **Gregory-Leibniz series**.
- It converges to pi with every iteration.
- Accurately produces pi to five decimal places with 500,000 iterations.

3. Other Mathematical Series and Formulas:

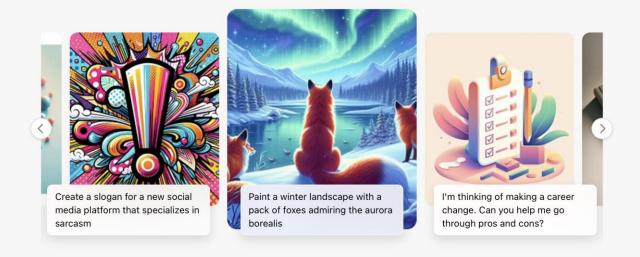
- There are more complex mathematical series that can calculate pi to a great number of decimal places.
- These include Nilakantha Series, Leibniz's Formula, and Ramanujan's Pi Formula 23.

Remember that pi is an irrational number, which means it cannot be expressed as a simple fraction and has an infinite decimal expansion. It's approximately 3.14159... and is widely used in mathematics and science.

Isaac Newton determined the value of π to 16 decimal places in 1666

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Tell me about Onalaska Washington



- 2. **Etymology**: The name "Onalaska" has an intriguing origin. It comes from the poem "The Pleasures of Hope" by Scottish poet Thomas Campbell.
- Originally, the place referenced in the poem was called **Oonalaska**, which was later shortened to Onalaska. Interestingly, this name became a company tradition, leading to the existence of other towns named Onalaska in Wisconsin and Texas 1.
- 3. History and Lumber Industry: Onalaska was built around an inland mill established by the Carlisle Lumber Company in 1909. Actual production commenced in 1914. At its peak in 1929, the company's inventory included over 20 million board feet of lumber—enough to stretch all the way to the Panama Canal! However, issues with unionization in the late 1940s led the Carlisle family to close down the mill and leave the town. The company's surviving 225-foot smokestack near Carlisle Lake stands as the last trace of one of the most successful mid-sized sawmills in Washington state. The mill employed a significant number of Japanese and Japanese Americans, who lived north of today's State Route 508. Streets like Oriental Avenue, Nippon Avenue, and Tokyo Avenue were part of their community. During World War II, these local Japanese Americans were forced to relocate to Camp Tulelake in California, where they helped with its construction and were subsequently interned for the duration of the war. The **Lewis County Museum** in **Chehalis** honors their legacy 1.
- 4. Geography: Onalaska covers a total area of 1.60 square miles (4.15 km²) and is situated at an elevation of 515 feet above sea level. It lies along Washington State Route 508 1.
- 5. Community: Living in Onalaska offers residents a suburban rural mix feel, and most residents own their homes. The town has a close-knit community spirit, and its historical ties to the lumber industry add to its charm 2.

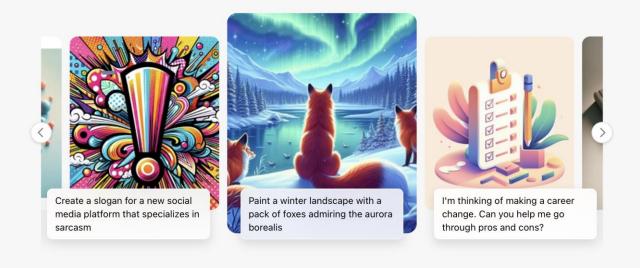
Next time you drive along State Route 508, you'll know a bit more about the fascinating history behind Onalaska! 🎄 🏫



Considerable information by searching Google ChatGPT didn't recognize Onalaska

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Your everyday AI companion







How do tuition fees for higher education in the united states compare to other countries

Certainly! Let's compare tuition fees for higher education in the United States with those in other countries. Here's an overview:

1. United States:

annual

UCR—1960 \$150/year

- Average Annual Tuition and Fees: The average cost of tuition and fees in the U.S. varies significantly depending on the type of institution (public vs. private) and the state. For the 2023-2024 academic year, the average annual tuition and fees at public institutions for in-state students is around \$10,662, while private colleges charge an average of \$42,162 1.
- Financial Aid: Many U.S. colleges offer financial aid, scholarships, and tuition discounts to help offset costs for students.

2. England:

\$1,582 (2024) 6.7X

• England has the highest university tuition fees in the world. An average annual fee at an English public institution amounts to approximately \$12,330 when converted to USD using purchasing power parity 1. However, it's essential to note that England wasn't always so expensive; since the early 2000s, annual costs have increased by 700% 1.

3. Australia, Canada, and Other Countries:

- Australia, Canada, Chile, Japan, and South Korea also have tuition fees in excess of \$4,000 1.
- · Countries in continental Europe, such as Spain, France, and Germany, tend to have far lower fees by comparison.
- Sweden, Norway, Denmark, and Finland have **no tuition fees** at all for higher education 1.

4. Top Universities Worldwide:

- The tuition fees at top universities worldwide can vary significantly. For example:
 - University College London (UCL), UK: UCL charges top UK fees to home/EU students and fees ranging from £19,720 to £28,610 for international undergraduates
 - University of Chicago, US: The University of Chicago charges US\$57,642 for undergraduate programs and an average of US\$49,734 for most postgraduate programs

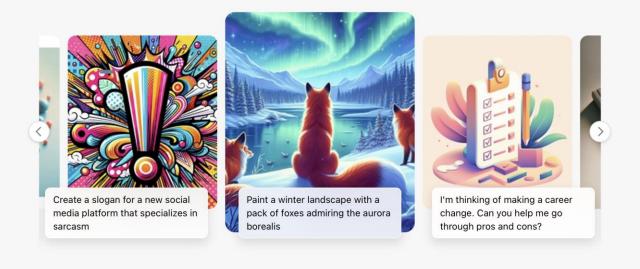
5. Overall Comparison:

While some countries have high tuition fees (like England and the U.S.), others offer more affordable or even free higher education. It's
essential for students to consider both tuition costs and available financial aid when choosing where to study.

Remember that these figures can change over time, and individual circumstances may vary. It's crucial for students to research specific universities and programs to understand the full cost of attendance and available financial support.

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In terms of investment, what are the best undergraduate majors of study

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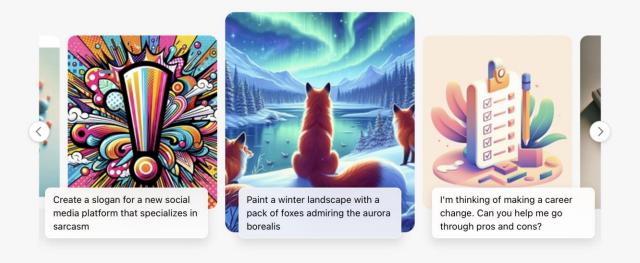
When considering the return on investmen (ROI) or undergraduate majors, certain fields of study stand out for their potential to yield higher earnings over time. Here's a summary of the best undergraduate majors in terms of investment:

- Engineering: Majors in various engineering disciplines, including petroleum, aerospace, industrial, software, nuclear, electrical, mechanical, civil, biomedical, chemical, and architectural engineering, are known for high ROI. Engineering degree holders can expect median monthly earnings of \$6,000, or \$72,200 per year, after debt payments 1.
- STEM Fields: Degrees in science, technology, engineering, and mathematics (STEM) are among those with the highest ROI. These careers offer competitive salaries due to specialized skill sets that are in high demand 1.
- Healthcare: Majors related to healthcare, such as nursing and dental support services, also provide a good return on investment. The healthcare industry often offers stable employment opportunities and competitive salaries 2.
- Construction Management and Quality Control/Safety Technicians: These majors are also noted for their ROI, with graduates finding well-paying jobs in their respective fields 2.
- <u>Architectural Engineering</u>: This major is particularly valuable, with a median income of \$90,000, an unemployment rate of 1.3%, and only 29% of degree holders pursuing advanced degrees, which indicates a strong job market for bachelor's degree graduates in this field 3.

It's important to note that while these maiors may offer a good return on investment, students should also consider their interests, skills, and career goals when choosing a major. Additionally, the value of a major can be influenced by the job market, location, and the individual's ability to leverage their degree in the workforce.

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In terms of investment, what are the worst undergraduate majors of study

Copilot

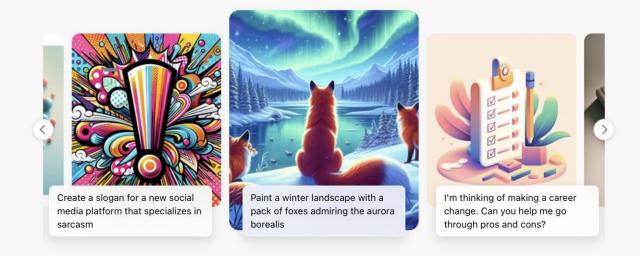
When it comes to the return on investment (ROI) for undergraduate majors, some studies have identified certain degrees that tend to offer lower financial returns compared to others. Here are some undergraduate majors that are often cited as having a lower ROI:

- <u>Sociology</u>: Graduates in sociology may find themselves in meaningful roles such as social workers, corrections officers, or chemical dependency counselors. However, these positions typically offer lower median salaries, resulting in a lower ROI for the degree 1.
- <u>Fine Arts:</u> Fine arts majors often pursue their passion for creativity and expression, but they may face financial challenges due to lower average earnings and job opportunities, which can lead to a lower ROI¹.
- Education: Those who major in education are usually driven by a desire to teach and impact future generations. Despite the noble intent, the financial rewards in this field are often modest, especially when weighed against the cost of obtaining the degree 1.
- Religious Studies/Theology: Majors in religious studies or theology may be fulfilling for those interested in spiritual or religious careers, but they often come with lower financial compensation compared to other fields 2.
- Hospitality/Tourism: The hospitality and tourism industry offers various career paths, but the initial ROI for these majors can be lower, particularly in entry-level positions 2.
- <u>Nutrition</u>: While nutrition is an important field within healthcare, the financial returns for nutrition majors are often lower than those for other healthcare-related fields 2.
- Psychology: Psychology is a popular field of study, and while it can lead to rewarding careers, the financial ROI is often lower unless one pursues advanced degrees or specialized certifications 2.

It's important to note that ROI is not solely about financial gain. Many individuals choose their majors based on personal interests, values, and the desire to contribute to society, rather than potential earnings. Additionally, the job market is dynamic, and the value of a degree can change over time. Passion, dedication, and continued learning can also lead to success in any field.

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Create a picture of a young boy watching a waterfall



I'm unable to create actual images, but I can offer you a vivid description to spark your imagination. Imagine this:

A young boy, no more than ten, with a mop of untamed hair the color of autumn leaves, stands at the precipice of discovery. His small hands are clasped behind his back, and his eyes, bright as the summer sky, reflect a world of wonder. He's perched on a moss-covered rock, toes skimming the cool, clear water that pools at the base of the waterfall.

The waterfall itself is a marvel, a silver cascade tumbling down from the heights with the grace of a thousand dancers. The sound is thunderous, a constant rumble that speaks of the earth's deep conversations. Mist dances around the boy, cloaking him in a veil of droplets that shimmer in the fractured light.

He is still, almost statuesque, as the scene etches itself into his memory. This is a moment of pure connection with nature, a silent communion with the wild and untamed. It's a picture painted not on canvas, but on the heart, where the beauty of the world in its rawest form comes alive.

This is the image of a young boy watching a waterfall, a snapshot of innocence and awe that tells a story without words.



Same result with ChatGPT



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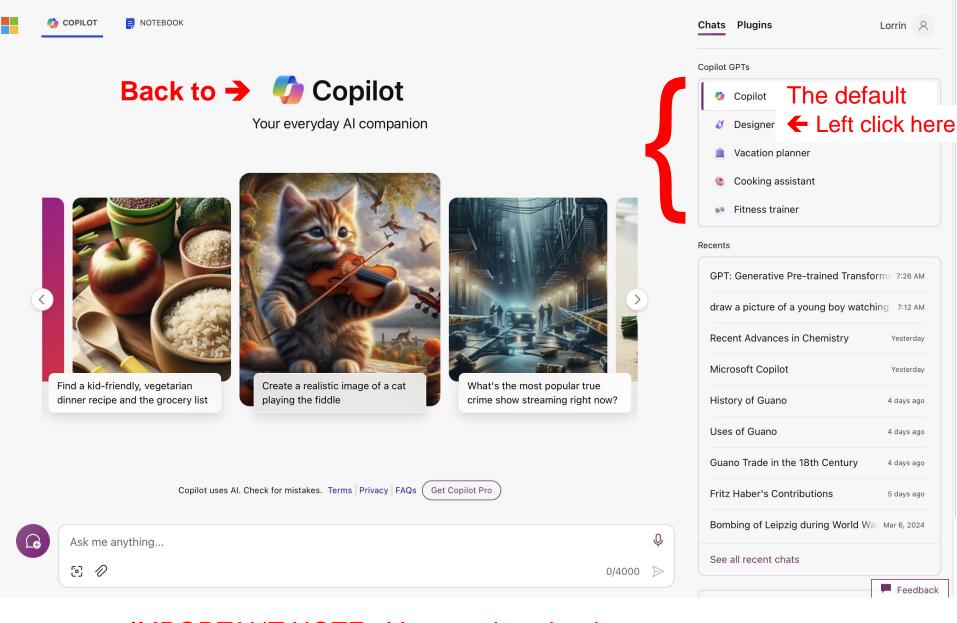




The term "GPT" can refer to two different concepts:

- 1. **Generative Pre-trained Transformer (GPT)**: This is a type of artificial intelligence model designed to generate human-like text. GPT models use a neural network architecture known as transformers and are pre-trained on a large corpus of text data. They are capable of performing a variety of language-related tasks, such as translation, question-answering, and content creation 123.
- 2. **GUID Partition Table (GPT)**: In the context of computer storage, GPT stands for GUID Partition Table, which is a standard for the layout of the partition table on a physical storage device like a hard disk drive or solid-state drive. It uses globally unique identifiers (GUIDs) and is part of the Unified Extensible Firmware Interface (UEFI) standard ⁴ ⁵.

Depending on the context, GPT could mean either of these. If you're referring to AI and machine learning, it's likely the first definition. If you're discussing computer hardware, it's probably the second. Would you like to know more about one of these topics?



IMPORTANT NOTE: You need to sign-in to your Microsoft account to use these GPTs — except Gopilot







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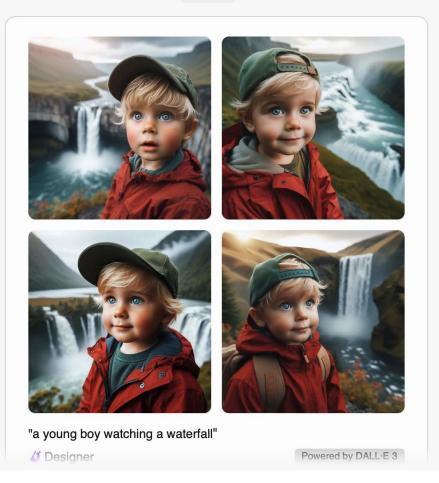


Create a picture of a young boy watching a waterfall

Ø Designer

I've created an image of a young boy watching a waterfall. I hope it captures the serene and awe-inspiring moment you envisioned.







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Ask me anything...







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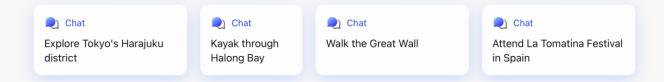






I can help you discover new places, create itineraries & help book your travels

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Let's continue personalizing your Orlando, Florida adventure. What's your preference for the arrival date?

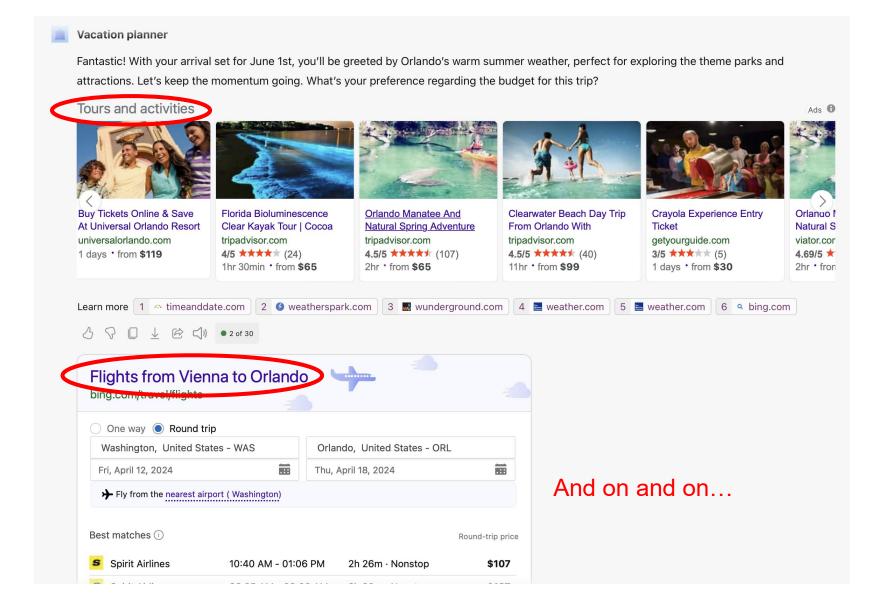




I want to arrive on June 1st.

What are the best places to visit in Orlando?

Can you suggest some budget-friendly ho



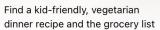






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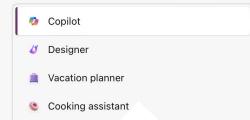


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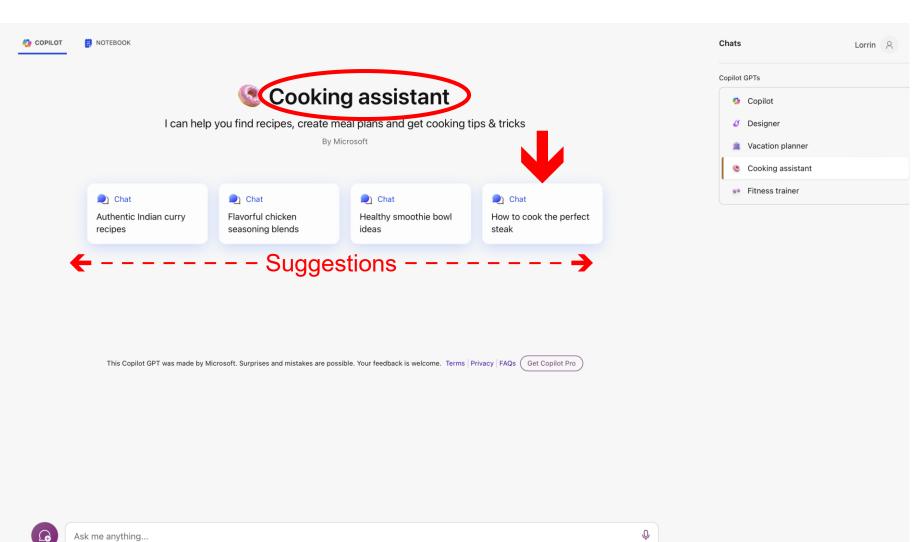


Recents

Fitness trainer

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Microsoft Copilot	Yesterday
History of Guano	4 days ago
Uses of Guano	4 days ago
Guano Trade in the 18th Century	4 days ago
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Feedback

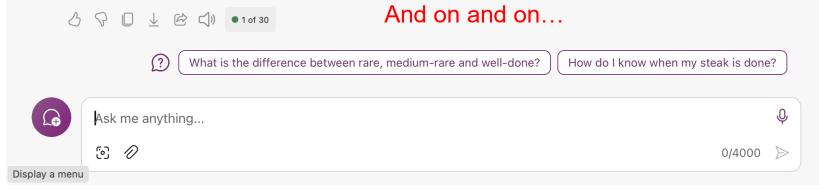
© 0

Cooking assistant

Cooking the perfect steak involves a few key steps to ensure it's juicy, flavorful, and cooked to your desired doneness. Here's a simple guide:

- 1. Choose the Right Cut: Select a high-quality cut of beef like ribeye, sirloin, or filet mignon for the best results.
- 2. Room Temperature: Let the steak sit out until it reaches room temperature, which can take about 30 minutes to an hour depending on the thickness.
- 3. Season Well: Generously season both sides with salt and pepper. You can also add other spices or herbs if you like.
- 4. **Preheat the Pan**: Use a heavy skillet or grill and get it very hot before adding the steak. This will help create a nice sear.
- 5. **Cooking Time**: Cook the steak on one side without moving it until a crust forms. Then flip it and cook to your preferred level of doneness. Use a meat thermometer to check the internal temperature.
- 6. Rest the Steak: After cooking, let the steak rest for about 5 minutes to allow the juices to redistribute.

Would you like to know the ideal cooking times for different levels of doneness, or do you have a specific type of steak or cooking method in mind?











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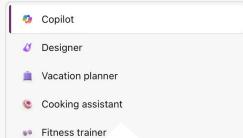
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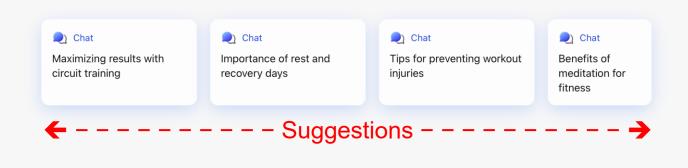


NOTEBOOK



I can help design exercise programs & educate on nutrition, health & wellness

By Microsoft



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Tell me about cycling and fitness





tell me about cycling and fitness

Fitness trainer

Cycling is a fantastic form of exercise that offers a wide range of fitness benefits. It's a low-impact activity that can help improve cardiovascular health, increase muscle strength and flexibility, and aid in weight management. Cycling can also reduce stress levels and improve mental well-being.

Whether you're cycling outdoors or using a stationary bike, it's important to set clear fitness goals. Are you looking to improve endurance, increase speed, or perhaps lose weight? Let me know your fitness goal, and I can suggest a tailored cycling routine for you. What is your primary fitness goal with cycling?



And on and on...

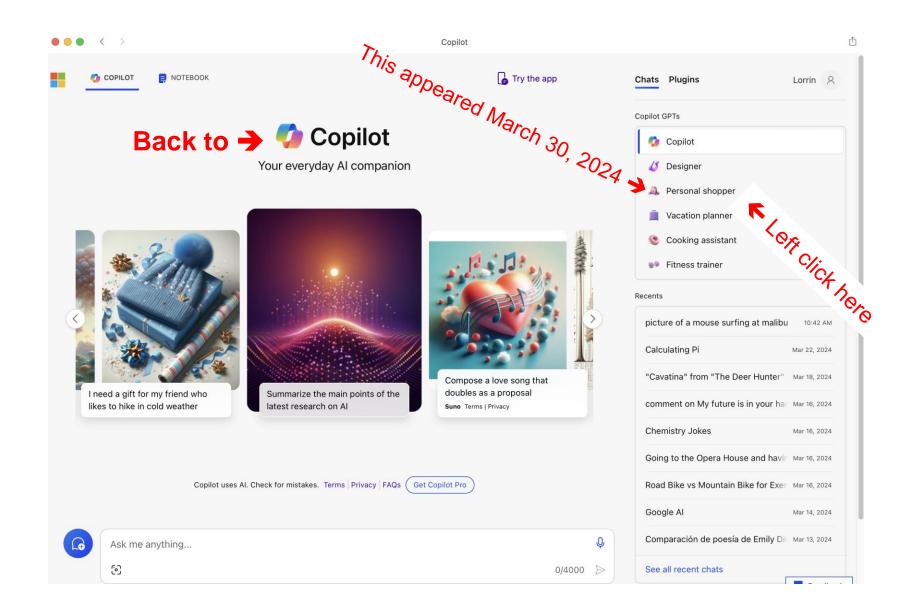




Ask me anything...











Going to → APPersonal shopper

I can help you save time and money on your next purchase. Shop with confidence!

By Microsoft







This Copilot GPT was made by Microsoft. Surprises and mistakes are possible. Your feedback is welcome. Terms Privacy FAQs (Get Copilot Pro



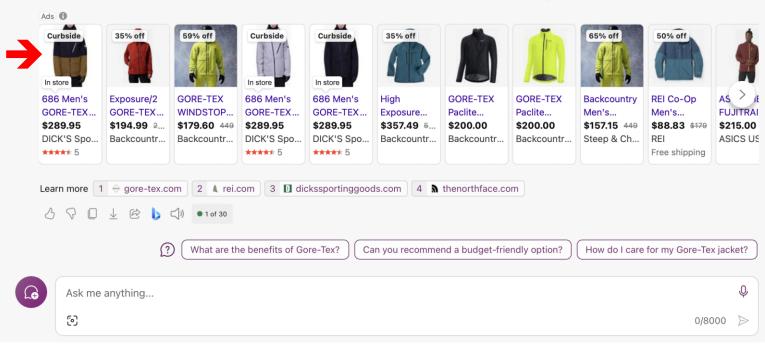


Gore-Tex jackets are renowned for their **durability**, **waterproof**, and **breathable** properties, making them ideal for various outdoor activities. They come in different styles and technologies, such as:

- GORE-TEX Pro: For extreme conditions and demanding activities 1.
- GORE-TEX PACLITE®: Lightweight and packable, great as a backup jacket 1.
- GORE-TEX Active: Designed for high aerobic activities, offering lightweight and extreme breathability 1.

You can find a wide range of Gore-Tex jackets at stores like REI Co-op and DICK's Sporting Goods, as well as brand-specific options from The North Face. Whether you're looking for something for everyday wear or specialized gear for mountaineering, there's a Gore-Tex jacket that can meet your needs.

If you have specific requirements or preferences, let me know, and I can help you find the perfect jacket! 伦



End of Copilot Examples



A whole new way to work



AI Software Available for PCs—Windows



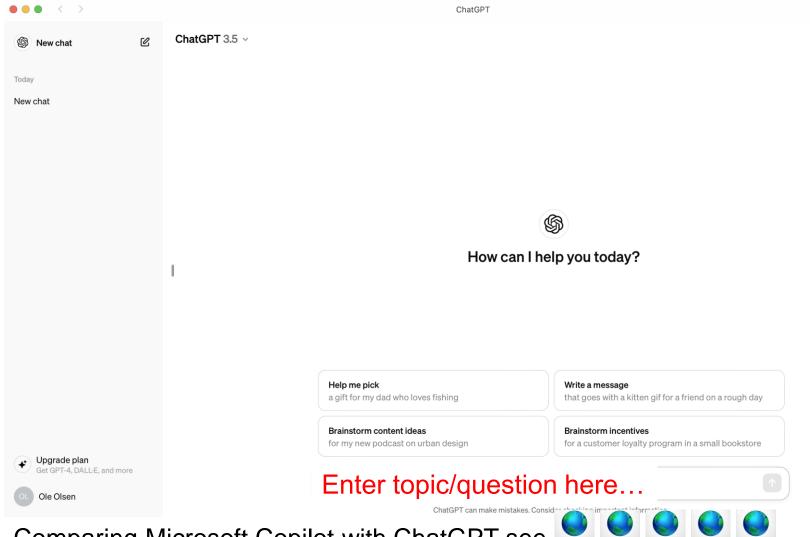
Al software	Туре	Al features	Pricing plan	URL
		Chatbots	Free	
ChatGPT	Generative	Translation	ChatGPT Plus	
•	2023, fastest-growing oftware application	Data classification	- \$20	
in history; 100 million users		Layered components		
TensorFlow	Machine learning	Parallel neural network training	Free	
		Visual blocks	Free	
Google Al Gei	Generative	Data validation Dataset search	Custom pricing ORL	
		Activity dashboards	Creator – \$39 a month	
Jasper	Writing	Integrated marketing campaigns	Teams – \$99 a month	
		Content delivery and management	Business – a custom plar	
Jasper	Writing	dashboards Integrated marketing campaigns Content delivery	a month Teams – \$99 a month Business – a custom plar	

Al software	Туре	Al features	Pricing plan	UP!
		Streaming API		OKE
Vosk	Speech recognition	Vocabulary reconfiguration	Free	
		Speaker identification	URL	
			Free Starter – \$1 a month	
			Creator – \$11 a month	
		Tuning precision	Independent publisher –	
ElevenLabs	Generative voice	Online text readers	\$99 a month	
		Voice cloning	Growing business – \$330 a month	
			Enterprise – custom pricing	

	Al software	Туре	Al features	Pricing plan
•	PyTorch	Framework	Distributed training Tensor computation Automatic differentiation	Free
	spaCy	NLP library	Syntactic dependency parser Sentence boundary detection Built-in visualizers	Free
	Midjourney	Generative	Stylistic range High image quality Remix features	Basic – \$10 a month Standard – \$30 a month Pro – \$60 a month Mega – \$120 a month

Al software	Туре	Al features	Pricing plan
		Video analysis	
OpenCV	Computer vision & machine learning software library	Real-time object detection	Free
		Face recognition	URL
		Contextual guidance	
Rasa	Conversational	Reporting/analytics	Custom pricing
		Third-party integrations	URL

ChatGPT (OpenAI)



Comparing Microsoft Copilot with ChatGPT see

AI Software Available from Apple's App Store

Name	Rating	Comments
Al Art Generator	3.5	Turn words into pictures
Al Chat Bot - Ask Assistant	4.7	Native ChatGPS app for Macs
Al Chat Bot - Writing Assistant	4.5	Improve your writing
Al Chat Bot – Ask Al Assistance	4.4	Ask questions get answers
Al Slides Presentation Chatbot	3.0	Create PowerPoint Slides
Al Writer Assistant: NextBot 1Al	4.7	Assistance in writing
Chat Q&A Robot	4.0	Ask questions get answers
Chat & Ask AI by Codeway	4.4	Ask questions get answers
Chat Unlimited & Ask Brutus Al	4.7	Ask questions get answers
ChatGen Plus: Top Al Chat Bot	5.0	Wide variety of functions
CodeAl: Al for Xcode	4.8	Writes computer code
Imagine Al Art Generator	3.9	Turn words into pictures
Magic – Drawing and Al	4.1	Assistance in drawing
Spellar AI – Speaking Copilot	5.0	Assistance in public speaking
Taskade	4.5	For software developers

Rating: 1 = worst; 5 = best

Al everywhere Apple and Al

Have you heard of artificial intelligence? Al has been absolutely everywhere this year, and Apple's some way behind what companies like OpenAl, Microsoft, and Google are doing in this area. WWDC 2024 could well mark the moment when it catches up, and Apple boss Tim Cook has already said the company will make big strikes in generative Al this year.



See more

Also of note: a social media post from Apple exec Greg Joswiak that says WWDC 2024 will be "Absolutely Incredible" – and we don't think the capping up of those two words is any coincidence. Exactly what these Al features will be remains to be seen, though reports suggest Siri is going to be at the center of these Alrelated upgrades.

We're also likely to see AI assistance for writing messages and summarizing text, as well as AI-powered playlist creation inside Apple Music. These changes are going to be happening across all of Apple's platforms and devices, and it seems probable that we'll get a big update on Apple's artificial intelligence work at the start of the WWDC 2024 keynote.

Summarizing Microsoft Copilot

- An excellent tool that complements Google, Bling, etc.
- Answers need to be verified be skeptical
- Copilot learns with use resulting in better, more accurate answers
- Copilot on the Web can be slow at times

Summarizing Microsoft Copilot (cont.)

- Querying the same question often produces different results*
- Copilot is a work in progress—<u>it frequently</u> <u>changes</u>
- You can quickly find yourself down a rabbit hole



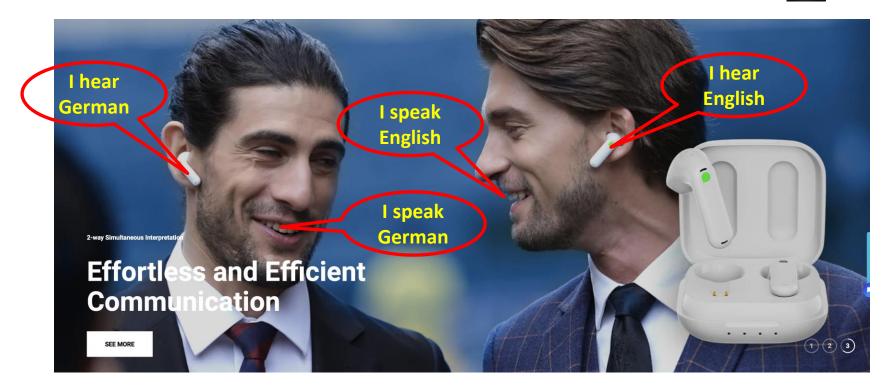
Additional Copilot Information

- Explanation of Copilot
- Copilot for Microsoft 365
- Information from Microsoft
- Wikipedia explains Microsoft Copilot
- Microsoft Copilot vs. Copilot 365





Timekettle AI Translation

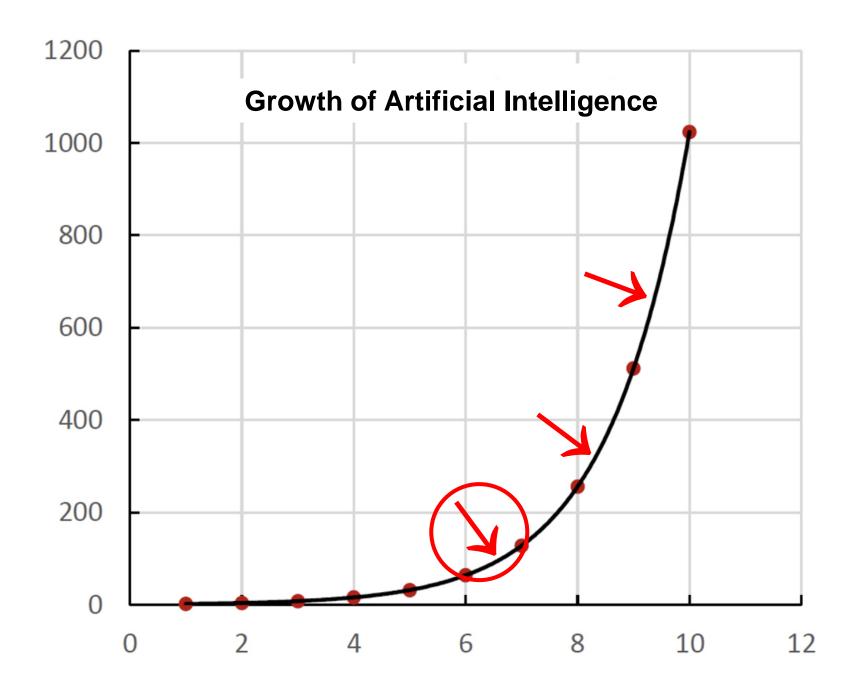


Six translation products \$120 to \$300 40 languages 93 accents Up to 20 people in 5 languages



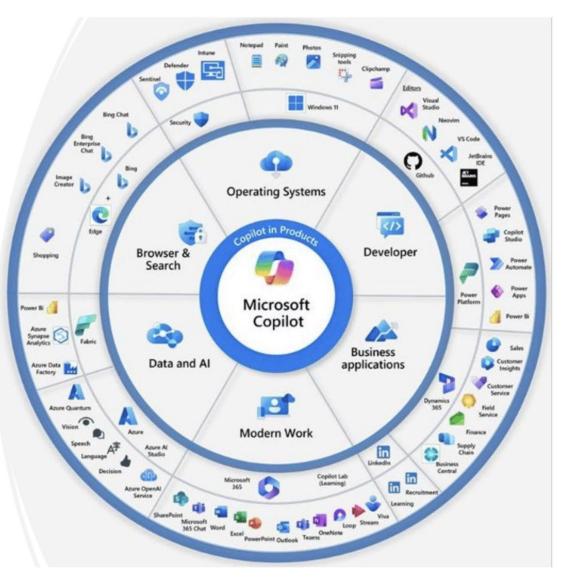






Give Copilot a Try!





That's All Folks!

